



KENYA RURAL ROADS AUTHORITY

UPPER WESTERN REGION BUSIA OFFICE

(MATAYOS CONSTITUENCY)

ROUTINE MAINTENANCE AND SPOT IMPROVEMENT OF;

ROAD NUMBER: C830

ROAD NAME: GANJALA - MATAYOS

TENDER NUMBER: KeRRA/011/39/BSA/MTS/10%/20/21-026

BID DOCUMENT

- **SECTION I** : INVITATION TO TENDER
- **SECTION II** : INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS
- **SECTION III** : QUALIFICATION CRITERIA
- **SECTION IV** : CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT
- **SECTION V** : APPENDIX TO FORM OF AGREEMENT
- **SECTION VI** : STANDARD FORMS
- **SECTION VII** : CONTRACTOR'S EVALUATION CHECKLIST
- **SECTION VIII** : SPECIFICATIONS, DRAWINGS AND BILLS OF QUANTITIES

APRIL, 2021

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STANDARD TENDER DOCUMENT
FOR
PROCUREMENT OF WORKS

- ROUTINE MAINTENANCE AND SPOT IMPROVEMENT WORKS

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SECTION I: INVITATION TO TENDER

Tender No. : KeRRA/011/39/BSA/MTS/10%/20/21-026

Tender Name: Routine Maintenance and Spot Improvement of **C830:Ganjala -Matayos**

- 1.1 The Regional Director Kenya Rural Roads Authority, Upper Western Region, invites sealed tenders for the routine maintenance and spot improvement of **C830:Ganjala -Matayos** road.
- 1.2 Interested eligible bidders may obtain further information and inspect tender documents from **21stApril, 2021 to 28th April, 2021** during official working hours between Monday and Friday at Kenya Rural Roads Authority (KeRRA) Upper Western Region, Busia Office, P.O Box 470-50400 Busia. The Office is located in Busia along Kisumu – Busia - Road.
- 1.3 The tender document can be downloaded freely from KeRRA website www.kerra.go.ke as from **22nd April,2021**
- 1.4 Prices quoted should be net inclusive of all taxes, must be in Kenya shillings and shall remain valid for **120** days from the closing date of tender.
- 1.5 Subsequent to presidential directive on COVID-19 Pandemic there shall be no pre-tender site visit, bidders are advised to make their own arrangements to familiarize themselves with the site before of their bids.
- 1.6 Completed tender documents are to be enclosed in plain sealed envelopes marked with Tender name and reference number and deposited in the Tender Box at KeRRA Busia Office or to be addressed to Regional Deputy Director KeRRA Upper Western Region, P.O Box 470-50400, Busia so as to be received on or before **Wednesday 28th April,2021** at 10.00am.
- 1.7 Tenders will be opened immediately thereafter in the presence of the bidders or their representatives who choose to attend at KeRRA Busia Office.

REGIONAL DIRECTOR (UPPER WESTERN)

SECTION II: INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS

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INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS

1. General

- 1.1 The Employer as defined in the Appendix to Form of Agreement invites tenders for Works Contract as described in the tender documents. The successful Tenderer will be expected to complete the Works by the Intended Completion Date specified in the said Appendix.
- 1.2 Tenderers shall include the following information and documents with their tenders, unless otherwise stated:
 - (a) Certified copy of Certificate of Incorporation;
 - (b) Certified copy of Registration with NCA8 and above;
 - (c) Certified copy of Valid NCA Contractors Annual practicing license;
 - (d) Certified copy of KRA Valid Tax Compliance Certificate;
 - (e) Certified copy of KRA VAT and PIN Registration Certificate;
 - (f) Certified copy of most recent CR12, valid for immediate previous 12months;
 - (g) Certified copy of YOUTH AGPO Certificate for works from National Treasury
 - (h) Proof of prequalification with KeRRA Category C, D or E
 - (i) Equipment holding supported by relevant documentation;
 - (j) Current Trading License and principal place of Business;
 - (k) Proof of having Bank Account in the Tenderer's name;
 - (l) Duly filled confidential Business Questionnaire;
 - (m) Duly filled and Signed Form of Tender and Appendix;
 - (n) Duly filled Bills of Quantities;
 - (o) Well serialized pages by the bidder.
- 1.3 Tenderer shall bear all the costs associated with the preparation and submission of his tender and the employer will be in no case be responsible or liable for those costs.
- 1.4 The Tenderer, at the Tenderer's own responsibility and risk, is encouraged to visit and examine the Site of the Works and its surroundings, and obtain all information that may be necessary for preparing the tender and entering into a contract for construction of the Works. The costs of visiting the Site shall be at the Tenderer's own expense.
- 1.5 The procurement entity's employees, committee members, board members and their relative (spouse and children) are not eligible to participate in the tender.
- 1.6 The price to be charged for the hard copy tender document shall not exceed **Kshs. 1,000 /=** but downloaded freely from KeRRA website (www.kerra.go.ke) tender portal.
- 1.7 The procuring entity shall allow the Tenderer to review the tender document free of charge before purchase.
- 1.8 The Engineer's cost estimate for these works is **Kshs. 2,923,000.00 (Kenya Shillings Two Million, Nine Twenty Three Thousand Only)**

2. Tender Documents

- 2.1 The complete set of tender documents comprises the documents listed here below and any addenda issued in accordance with clause 2.4 here below:-
- (a) Instructions to Tenderers
 - (b) Form of Tender
 - (c) Conditions of Contract and Appendix to Form of Agreement
 - (d) Specifications
 - (e) Drawings
 - (f) Bills of Quantities
 - (g) Other materials required to be filled and submitted in accordance with these Instructions and Conditions
- 2.2 The Tenderer shall examine all instructions, forms and specifications in the tender documents. Failure to furnish all information required by the tender documents may result in rejection of his tender.
- 2.3 Prospective Tenderer making inquiries of the tendering documents may notify the Employer in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile at the address indicated in the letter of invitation to tender. The Employer will respond to any request for clarification received earlier than seven [7] days prior to the deadline for submission of tenders. Copies of the Employer's response will be forwarded to all persons issued with tendering documents, including a description of the inquiry, but without identifying its source.
- 2.4 Before the deadline for submission of tenders, the Employer may modify the tendering documents by issuing addenda. Any addendum thus issued shall be part of the tendering documents and shall be communicated in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile to all Tenderers. Prospective Tenderers shall acknowledge receipt of each addendum in writing to the Employer.
- 2.5 To give prospective Tenderers reasonable time in which to take an addendum into account in preparing their tenders, the Employer shall extend, as necessary, the deadline for submission of tenders in accordance with clause 4.2 here below.

3. Preparation of Tenders

- 3.1 All documents relating to the tender and any correspondence shall be in English Language.
- 3.2 The tender submitted by the Tenderer shall comprise the following:-

- (a) The Tender;
 - (b) Priced Bill of Quantities
 - (c) Any other materials required to be completed and submitted by Tenderers.
- 3.3 The Tenderer shall fill in rates and prices for all items of the Works described in the Bill of Quantities. Items for which no rate or price is entered by the Tenderer will not be paid for when executed and shall be deemed covered by the other rates and prices in the Bill of Quantities. All duties, taxes and other levies payable by the Contractor under the Contract, as of 30 days prior to the deadline for submission of tenders, shall be included in the tender price submitted by the Tenderer.
- 3.4 The rates and prices quoted by the Tenderer shall not be subject to any adjustment during the performance of the Contract.
- 3.5 The unit rates and prices shall be in Kenya Shillings.
- 3.6 Tenders shall remain valid for a period of **One Hundred and Twenty (120)** days from the date of submission. However, in exceptional circumstances, the Employer may request that the Tenderers extend the period of validity for a specified additional period. The request and the Tenderers' responses shall be made in writing.
- 3.7 The Tenderer shall prepare one original of the documents comprising the tender documents as described in these Instructions to Tenderers.
- 3.8 The original shall be typed or written in indelible ink and shall be signed by a person or persons duly authorized to sign on behalf of the Tenderer. All pages of the tender where alterations or additions have been made shall be initialed by the person or persons signing the tender.
- 3.9 Clarification of tenders shall be requested by the tenderer to be received by the procuring entity not later than 7 days prior to the deadline for submission of tenders.
- 3.10 The procuring entity shall reply to any clarifications sought by the tenderer within **7 days** of receiving the request to enable the tenderer to make timely submission of its tender.

4. Submission of Tenders

- 4.1 The tender duly filled and sealed in an envelope shall; -
- [a] be addressed to the Employer at the address provided in the invitation to tender;
 - [b] bear the name and identification number of the Tender as defined in the invitation to tender; and

- [c] Provide a warning not to open before the specified time and date for tender opening.
- 4.2 Tenders shall be delivered to the Employer at the address specified above not later than the time and date specified in the invitation to tender.
- 4.3 The tenderer shall not submit any alternative offers unless they are specifically required in the tender documents. Only one tender may be submitted by each tenderer. Any tenderer who fails to comply with this requirement will be disqualified.
- 4.4 Any tender received after the deadline for opening tenders will be returned to the tenderer un-opened.
- 4.5 The Employer may extend the deadline for submission of tenders by issuing an amendment in accordance with sub-clause 2.5 in which case all rights and obligations of the Employer and the Tenderers previously subject to the original deadline will then be subject to the new deadline.

5. Tender Opening and Evaluation

- 5.1 The tenders will be opened in the presence of the Tenderers' representatives who choose to attend at the time and in the place specified in the invitation to tender.
- 5.2 The Tenderers' names, the total amount of each tender and such other details as may be considered appropriate, will be announced at the opening by the Employer. Minutes of the tender opening, including the information disclosed to those present will also be prepared by the Employer.
- 5.3 Information relating to the examination, clarification, evaluation and comparison of tenders and recommendations for the award of the Contract shall not be disclosed to Tenderers or any other persons not officially concerned with such process until the award to the successful Tenderer has been announced. Any effort by a Tenderer to influence the Employer's officials, processing of tenders or award decisions may result in the rejection of his tender.
- 5.4 Tenders determined to be substantially responsive will be checked for any arithmetic errors. Errors will be corrected as follows:
 - (a) where there is a discrepancy between the amount in figures and the amount in words, the amount in words will prevail; and
 - (b) Where there is a discrepancy between the unit rate and the line item total resulting from multiplying the unit rate by the quantity, the unit rate as quoted will prevail, unless in the opinion of the Employer's representative, there is an obvious typographical error, in which case the adjustment will be made to the entry containing that error.

- (c) In the event of a discrepancy between the tender amount as stated in the Form of Tender and the corrected tender figure in the main summary of the Bill of Quantities/Quotation, the amount as stated in the Form of Tender shall prevail.
 - (d) The Error Correction Factor shall be computed by expressing the difference between the tender amount and the corrected tender sum as a percentage of the Corrected Builder's Work (i.e. corrected tender sum less P.C. and Provisional Sums).
 - (e) The Error Correction Factor shall be applied to all Builder's Work (as a rebate or addition as the case may be) for the purposes of valuations for Interim Certificates and valuation of variations.
 - (f) The amount stated in the tender will be adjusted in accordance with the above procedure for the correction of errors and with concurrence of the Tenderer, shall be considered as binding upon the Tenderer. If the Tenderer does not accept the corrected amount, the tender may be rejected and the Tender Security forfeited.
- 5.5 The tender evaluation committee shall evaluate the tender within 30 days of the validity period from the date of opening the tender.
- 5.6 Contract price variations shall not be allowed for contracts not exceeding one year (12 months)
- 5.7 Where contract price variation is allowed, the valuation shall not exceed 25% of the original contract price.
- 5.8 Price variation requests shall be processed by the procuring entity within 30 days of receiving the request.
- 5.9 To assist in the examination, evaluation, and comparison of tenders, the Employer at his discretion, may request [in writing] any Tenderer for clarification of the tender, including breakdowns of unit rates. The request for clarification and the response shall be in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile but no change in the tender price or substance of the tender shall be sought, offered or permitted.
- 5.10 The Tenderer shall not influence the Employer on any matter relating to his tender from the time of the tender opening to the time the Contract is awarded. Any effort by the Tenderer to influence the Employer or his employees in his decision on tender evaluation, tender comparison or Contract award may result in the rejection of the tender.

6. Award of Contract

- 6.1 The award of the Contract will be made to the Tenderer who has offered the lowest evaluated tender price.
- 6.2 Notwithstanding the provisions of clause 6.1 above, the Employer reserves the right to accept or reject any tender and to cancel the tendering process and reject all tenders at any time prior to the award of Contract without thereby incurring any liability to

- the affected Tenderer or Tenderers or any obligation to inform the affected Tenderer or Tenderers of the grounds for the action.
- 6.3 The Tenderer whose tender has been accepted will be notified of the award prior to expiration of the tender validity period in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile. This notification (hereinafter and in all Contract documents called the “Letter of Acceptance”) will state the sum [hereinafter and in all Contract documents called the “Contract Price” which the Employer will pay the Contractor in consideration of the execution, completion and maintenance of the Works by the Contractor as prescribed by the Contract. The contract shall be formed on the parties signing the contract. At the same time the other tenderers shall be informed that their tenders have not been successful.
- 6.4 The Contract Agreement will incorporate all agreements between the Employer and the successful Tenderer. It will be signed by the Employer and sent to the successful Tenderer, within 30 days following the notification of award. Within 21 days of receipt, the successful Tenderer will sign the Agreement and return it to the Employer.
- 6.5 Within 21 days after receipt of the Letter of Acceptance, the successful Tenderer shall deliver to the Employer a Performance Security amount stipulated in the Appendix to Conditions of Contract.
- 6.6 The parties to the contract shall have it signed within 30 days from the date of notification of contract award unless there is an administrative review request.
- 6.7 The procuring entity may at any time terminate procurement proceedings before contract award and shall not be liable to any person for the termination.
- 6.8 The procuring entity shall give prompt notice of the termination to the tenderers and on request give its reasons for termination within 14 days of receiving the request from any tenderer.

7. Corrupt and fraudulent practices

- 7.1 The procuring entity requires that the tenderer observes the highest standard of ethics during the procurement process and execution of the contract. A tenderer shall sign a declaration that he has not and will not be involved in corrupt and fraudulent practices.
- 7.2 The procuring entity will reject a tender if it determines that the tenderer recommended for award has engaged in corrupt and fraudulent practices in competing for the contract in question.
- 7.3 Further a tenderer who is found to have indulged in corrupt and fraudulent practices risks being debarred from participating in public procurement in Kenya.

SECTION III: QUALIFICATION CRITERIA

Qualification Criteria			Compliance Requirements	Documentation
No.	Subject	Requirement	Single Entity	Submission Requirements
1. Eligibility				
1.1	Eligibility	Nationality in accordance with confidential business Questionnaire in the standard forms	Must meet requirement	Refer to standard form section 7
1.2	Incorporation & Registration	Pursuant to sub clause 1.2 the following shall be provided; - Certified Copy of Certificate of incorporation to show that the applicant is a registered company and legally authorised to do business in Kenya. - Proof of registration with the National Construction Authority Category NCA 8 and above for Road Works and a valid NCA practising licence as at closing date of tender submission. - Proof of prequalification with KeRRA Category C, D or E	Must meet requirement	Refer to standard form section 7

Qualification Criteria			Compliance Requirements	Documentation
No.	Subject	Requirement	Single Entity	Submission Requirements
2.1	History of Non-Performing Contracts	Non-performance of a contract did not occur within the last three (3) years prior to the deadline for application submission based on all information on fully settled disputes or litigation. A fully settled dispute or litigation is one that has been resolved in accordance with the Dispute Resolution Mechanism under the respective contract, and where all appeal instances available to the applicant have been exhausted.	Must meet requirement by itself or as party to past	Refer to standard form section 7
2.2	Pending Litigation	All pending litigation shall in total not represent more than fifty percent (50%) of the Applicant's net worth and shall be treated as resolved against the Applicant.	Must meet requirement by itself or as party to past	Refer to standard form section 7
3.1	Financial Performance	Submission of audited balance sheets for the last three [3] years to demonstrate Capacity to have a cash flow amount of minimum Kshs 500,000.00 (Kenya Shillings Five Hundred Thousand) equivalent working capital.	Not Required	Refer to standard form section 7
3.2	Average Annual Construction Turnover	Minimum average annual construction turnover of Kshs. 1,000,000 [Kenya Shillings One Million], calculated as total certified payments of similar works received for contracts in progress or completed, within the last three [3] years	Not Required	Refer to standard form section 7
4.1	General Construction Experience	Experience under construction contracts in the role of contractor, subcontractor, or management contractor for at least the last One [1] year prior to the applications submission deadline	Must meet requirement	Refer to standard form section 7

Qualification Criteria			Compliance Requirements	Documentation
No.	Subject	Requirement	Single Entity	Submission Requirements
4.2(a)	Specific Construction Experience	Participation as contractor, management contractor or subcontractor, in at least two (2) contracts within the last five (5) years, each with a value of at least KShs.500,000 (Kenya Shillings Five Hundred Thousand) , that have been successfully and substantially completed and that are similar to the proposed works. The similarity shall be based on the physical size, complexity, methods/technology or other characteristics as described in the Scope of Works	Must meet requirement	Refer to standard form section 7
4.2(b)		b) For the above or other contracts executed during the period stipulated in 4.2(a) above, a minimum construction experience in at least one (1) of: ▪ Routine maintenance ▪ Spot improvement & rehabilitation works.	Must meet requirements	Refer to standard form section 7
4.3	Work Methodology	Submission of a brief work methodology	Not Required	Refer to standard form section 7
5. Equipment Holding				
5.1	Minimum number of Equipment	The bidder must indicate the minimum the core plant and equipment considered by the company to be necessary for undertaking the project together with proof of ownership or leasing of at least two (2) different core plant/equipment necessary for undertaking the project to completion within the completion time	Must meet the requirement	Refer to standard form section 7

Qualification Criteria			Compliance Requirements	Documentation
No.	Subject	Requirement	Single Entity	Submission Requirements
6. Current Commitment				
6.1	On-going contracts	The total value of current works on the on-going contracts must not exceed Kshs.3,000,000 [Kenya Shillings Three Million]	Must meet requirements	Refer to standard form section 7
7. Site Staff				
1	Site Agent	The site staff shall possess minimum levels set below; Qualification = xxxxxx General Experience = xx years Specific Experience = xx years	Not Required	Not Applicable
2	Dep. Site Agent/ Site Engineer	Qualification = xxxxxx General Experience = xx years Specific Experience = xx years	Not Required	Not Applicable
3	Senior Foreman	Qualification = xxxxxx General Experience = xx years Specific Experience = xx years	Not Required	Not Applicable
4	Site Surveyor	Qualification = xxxxxx General Experience = xx years Specific Experience = xx years	Not Required	Not Applicable
5	Foremen (5 No.)	Qualification = xxxxxx General Experience = xx years Specific Experience = xx years	Not Required	Not Applicable

SECTION IV: CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

PART 1: GENERAL CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

The General Conditions of Contract are the FIDIC Short Form of Contract, First Edition, 1999, published by the International Federation of Consulting Engineers (FIDIC).

The General Conditions of Contract are linked with the Conditions of Particular Application, referred to as Part II, by the consecutive numbering of the Clauses, so that Part I and II together comprise the Conditions governing the rights and obligations of the Parties. In case of any inconsistency between the Conditions contained in Part I and those in Part II, the Conditions contained in Part II shall prevail.

The Tenderer is deemed to have read and fully complied with the General Conditions of Contract.

PART II: CONDITIONS OF PARTICULAR APPLICATION

The Conditions of Particular Application amplify the FIDIC Short Form of Contract so as to be, together, applicable to the Contract.

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GENERAL PROVISIONS

1.1 Definitions

Add new Paragraph to sub-clause 1.1.8

1.1.8 (a) “**Week**” means a period of seven (7) consecutive days

1.1.8 (b) “**Month**” means calendar month

Add new paragraph to sub-clause 1.1.20 to 1.1.25

1.1.20 “**Appendix**” as referred to in the Conditions of Contract means Appendix to Form of Agreement.

1.1.21 “**Labour-Based Methods**” means work methods whereby activities are carried out using labour where technically and economically viable and appropriate equipment is only used when labour alone will not achieve the required standards.

1.1.22 “**Task**” means the amount of work to be done by one individual worker or a gang in order to earn one day’s wage.

1.1.23 “**Young Person**” means an individual male or female, who has attained the age of 16 years but has not attained the age of 18 years.

1.1.24 “**R2000 Strategy**” means an initiative by the Government of Kenya to improve the maintenance of the country’s Road Network by giving priority to maintenance through network approach, using appropriate technology, labour-based methods, local resources and increased usage of small-scale entrepreneurs.

1.2 Interpretation

Add sub-clause 1.2.1 as follows

1.2.1 Words having the same meaning

In the Contract Documents the Employer’s Representative is generally designated as the Engineer.

3. EMPLOYER'S REPRESENTATIVES

3.1. Employer's Representative

The Director (Road Asset Management), Kenya Rural Roads Authority is the Employer's Representative.

3.2. The Engineer

The Director (Road Asset Management), Kenya Rural Roads Authority the Employer's Representative has delegated to the Deputy Director Kenya Rural Roads Authority, Upper Western Region as the Engineer

3.3 Engineer's Duties and Authority

- i. Give site possession to Contractors.
- ii. Give approval of the Contractor's Programme of works and site superintendent.
- iii. Issue site instructions and additional or modified drawings which may be necessary for the execution of the works and the remedy of any defects, all in accordance with the Contract.
- iv. Supervise the execution of the works and in particular ensuring the dimensions and quality of works conforms to specification.
- v. Review the Contractor's progress regularly and give notices whenever the contractor is performing poorly or is behind the approved programme of works.
- vi. Receive Contractors payment certificates, evaluate, approve and certify for payment.
- vii. Organize monthly progress review meetings and taking over meetings
- viii. Any other duties attributable to the Engineer as specified in or necessarily to be implied from the Contract.
- ix. The Engineer may delegate some of his duties and authority to Engineer's representative and will inform the Contractor accordingly in writing.

The Engineer shall obtain specific approval of the Employer before taking any of the following actions:

- 1) Consenting to the sub-contracting of any part of the works under **General Conditions of Contract Clause 4.3**
- 2) Issuing a variation or certifying additional cost determined under **Clause 10** except in an emergency situation as reasonably determined by the Engineer.
- 3) Determining an extension of time under **Clause 7.3**

4 THE CONTRACTOR

4.1. General Obligations

Add. In particular, the following obligations shall apply

Add the following new sub-Clauses:

4.1.1. R2000 Strategy

The Works shall generally be carried out using the R2000 Strategy and work approach, with its predominant emphasis on the use of labour-based construction methods where they are technically and economically viable. Intermediate equipment, as agreed by the Engineer may be used in other appropriate circumstances.

4.1.2 Approval of Equipment

The Contractor shall submit for the Engineer's approval within seven days prior to the commencement date a list of equipment, which is intended for use on site. He shall notify the Engineer prior to bringing in equipment and shall further obtain the Engineer's approval prior to removing any equipment from site.

4.1.3 Recruitment of Labour

4.1.3.1 The Contractor shall ensure that there is a sufficient and suitable deployment of labour at all times throughout the Contract.

4.1.3.2 All general workers employed by the Contractor shall, to the extent possible, be recruited from the surrounding population. Exceptions may be made if sufficient local labour cannot be recruited and only with the approval of the Engineer. There shall be no discrimination in recruitment based on tribe, religion, political affiliation, age, disability or gender, and the recruitment system shall be fair and transparent.

4.1.3.3 The Contractor shall take particular note of the Government policy regarding the employment of women and youth in the recruitment process and shall take all possible steps to attain the targets of 30% of the labour force for each group.

4.1.4. Employment of Young Persons and Children

The Contractor shall comply with the relevant Employment Act concerning the Employment of Young Persons and Children.

4.1.5. Conditions of Employment of Labour

The Contractor shall observe and fulfil the following conditions in respect of all persons employed by him in the execution of the Contract: -

- a) Where possible, labour shall be employed on a daily task basis. The size of the daily task shall be that which can reasonably be expected of a worker during a normal working day (8 hours), and all task rates shall be approved by the Engineer.
- b) The Contractor shall pay wage rates and observe hours and conditions of employment of labour as established by Kenyan Labour Laws and by agreement between Employers or other recognized authorities and trades unions for similar trades or industries in the District where the Contract Works are to be carried out.
- c) The Contractor shall recognize the freedom of employees to be members of trades unions. The Contractor's attention is drawn to the requirements of the Trade Unions Act (CAP 233), which states that if at least 25% of the employees are members of a particular Trade Union Organisation, then the Contractor is legally bound to recognise and negotiate with the Organisation.

4.1.6. Reporting Requirements

The Contractor shall, when required by the Engineer, submit labour returns in such form and detail and at prescribed intervals showing the staff and the number of the several classes of labour employed by the Contractor.

4.1.7. Non-payment of Wages by Contractor

- a. The Employer may demand from the Contractor reasonable proof of payment of wages to the employees.
- b. The Employer may, upon the Contractor defaulting in payment, pay the money due, out of any funds due or which may become due to the Contractor under the Contract.
- c. In such an event, the Contractor shall co-operate with the Employer in processing the payment of the correct amounts of money due to the labour force by submitting the relevant muster rolls, workday reports and pay-sheets, and the Contractor shall be represented at the time payments are made.
- d. Direct payment to workers by the Employer shall attract a penalty as stated in the Appendix to cover expenses incurred in the administration of such labour payments.

4.1.8. Contract with Employees

(i) Working days

The Contractor shall recognize gazetted non-working days and allow in the Works Programme for those days on which labour is not expected to work.

(ii) Provision of Hand Tools

The Contractor shall provide his labour force with a sufficient number of hand tools of good quality and shall make the necessary provisions to maintain the tools in a good and safe working condition. The Engineer may instruct the Contractor to replace worn out, faulty or unsafe hand tools.

(iii) Safety and Health

- (a) The Contractor shall be responsible for the safety of all workers. In collaboration with, and to the requirements of the local health authorities, the Contractor shall ensure that first aid equipment and medical stores are available on the Site at all times throughout the period of the Contract, and shall also designate a Health and Safety Officer from amongst the staff.
- (b) The Contractor shall be responsible for the provision of potable water for the workers at appropriate locations on the Site.
- (c) In the event of any outbreak of illness of an epidemic nature the Contractor shall comply with and carry out such regulations, orders and requirements as may be made by the Government or the local medical or sanitary authorities for the purpose of dealing with and overcoming the same.

(iv) Contractor to Preserve Peace

The Contractor shall take all reasonable measures to ensure that all personnel on site comply with the Statutes, Ordinances, Laws, Regulations and By-Laws in force in Kenya, and to prevent accidents or any riotous or unlawful behaviour by or amongst the employees on or in connection with the Works, and for the preservation of the peace.

4.1.9. Water for the Works

The Contractor shall supply all water for the Works.

4.1.10. Environmental and Social Standards

The Contractor shall take all reasonable measures to protect the environment on the Site and to avoid damage or nuisance to persons and property. The Contractor undertakes to:

- i. Comply and also ensure that its subcontractors, if any, comply with international environmental and labour standards consistent with applicable law and regulations in the country of implementation of the Project, including the fundamental conventions of the International Labour Organisation (ILO) and international environmental treaties;
- ii. Adopt environmental and social risk mitigations measures as defined in the environmental and social management plan, refer to specifications clause 25-50-002 or the notice of environmental and social impact issued by the Employer.

4.1.11. HIV/AIDS

The Contractor shall institute on-site HIV/AIDS awareness and prevention campaigns for the duration of the Contract. This shall include the siting of information posters, the issue of condoms and also informatory meetings on site for the employees. The meetings shall be arranged with the assistance of the local health authorities and AIDS Campaign personnel, and shall be during working hours without loss of pay.

4.2. Performance Security

Add the following at the end of this clause.

The Performance Security shall be valid until the date of issue of the Employer's notice under sub-Clause 8.2 (Taking Over Notice). The Employer shall return the Security to the Contractor within 14 days thereafter.

A Performance Security in the form an Insurance Bond shall only be allowed from an Insurance Company approved by the Public Procurement Regulatory Authority (PPRA) and in a Form also approved by the PPRA.

10. VARIATIONS AND CLAIMS

Add the following sub-clauses:

10.2 Permitted Variations

- (d) The Engineer shall not be permitted to issue Variations to a value greater than the Tender Sum without approval from the Procurement Entity. The limit of approved Variations shall be + 25% of the Contract Sum.

11. CONTRACT PRICE AND PAYMENT

11.1. Valuation of the Works

Add the following sub-clauses:

11.1.1. Price Adjustment

The Contract shall not normally be subject to Price Adjustment. However, in exceptional and clearly identifiable economic circumstances, the Employer may consider a request from the Contractor for Price Adjustment where taxes, duties and/or basic costs for labour and specified materials have significantly increased since the commencement of the Works, as set out below,

- (a) Local Labour

For the purpose of this Sub Clause:

- (i) “Local Labour” means skilled, semi-skilled workers of all trades engaged by the Contractor on the Site for the purpose of or in connection with the Contract or engaged full time by the Contractor off the site for the Purpose of or in connection with the Contract (by way of illustration but not limitation: workers engaged full time in any office, store, workshop or quarry).
- (ii) “Basic Rate” means the applicable basic minimum wage rate prevailing on the date 28 days prior to the latest date for submission of Tenders, by reason of any National or State Statute or Ordinance.

- (iii) “Current Rate” means the applicable basic minimum wage rate for Local Workers by reason of any National or State Statute or Ordinance, prevailing on any date subsequent to the date 28 days prior to the latest date set for submission of Tenders.

b) Specified Materials

For the purpose of this Sub-Clause

- (i) “Specified Materials” means the basic materials required on the Site for the execution and completion of Works, which shall include fuel and lubricants; cement; aggregates; steel reinforcement; timber and gravel.
- (ii) “Basic Prices” means the prices for the specified materials prevailing on the date 28 days prior to the latest date for submission of Tenders.

The Engineer shall compile a Schedule of Basic Prices, upon which any claim for Variation shall be based, prior to the award of the Contract. The Contractor shall be entitled to a copy of the Schedule upon request to the Engineer.

- (iii) “Current Prices” means the prices for the specified materials prevailing on any date subsequent to the date 28 days prior to the latest date set for the submission of the Tenders, by reason of any National or State Statute or Ordinance,

(c) Overheads and Profits Excluded

In determining the amount of any adjustment to the Contract Price pursuant to this Sub-Clause no account shall be taken of any overheads or profits.

(d) Adjustments

The net amount of difference between the basic price and the current price payable by the Contractor when the specified services are provided or materials are bought shall, as the case may be, be paid to the Contractor.

(e) Notice and Records

The Contractor shall keep such books, accounts, invoices, receipts, time sheets and other documents and records as are necessary to enable any adjustment under this Clause to be made and shall at the request of the Employer furnish these duly verified in such a manner as the Employer may require for examination and checking.

11.1.2. Exclusion of Price Adjustment for Late Completion of Works

In the event of the Contractor failing to complete the Works within the Time of Completion as defined under Clause 7, or extension of the Contract period granted, the provisions of Clause 11 shall cease to apply.

Any part of the Works executed after the expiry of the Time for Completion shall be valued at a price levels prevailing at the contractual date of Completion.

11.1.3. Dayworks

The Contractor shall not execute any work on a Dayworks basis except by written order of the Engineer

Unless otherwise adjusted, payments for Dayworks shall be subject to price adjustment in accordance with the provisions of Clause 11.1.1

11.2. Interim Payments

Add the following sub-clauses:

11.2.1. Advance Payment

The Employer may make Advance Payment to the Contractor on application after signing the Contract, against a Bank Guarantee, or approved Insurance Bond, in the form set out in the Tender Documents

This Advance Payment shall be up to a maximum amount stated in the Appendix.

11.2.2. Deductions for Re-payment of Advance Payment

Reimbursements of Advance Payment shall be made according to the schedule as stated in the Appendix.

11.2.3. The Minimum Amount of Interim Payment.

The minimum amount of an Interim Payment shall be stated in the Appendix.

16. FRAUD AND CORRUPTION

- 16.1 If the Employer determines that the Contractor has engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, coercive or obstructive practices, in competing for or in executing the Contract, then the Employer may, after giving 14 days' notice to the Contractor, terminate the Contractor's employment under the Contract and expel him from the Site, and the provisions of Clause 56 shall apply as if such expulsion had been made under Sub-Clause 56.5 [Termination by Employer].
- 16.2 Should any employee of the Contractor be determined to have engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, coercive, or obstructive practice during the execution of the Works, then that employee shall be removed in accordance with Clause 9.
- 16.3 For the purposes of this Sub-Clause:
- (i) "corrupt practice" is the offering, giving, receiving or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence improperly the actions of another party;
 - (ii) "fraudulent practice" is any act or omission, including a misrepresentation, that knowingly or recklessly misleads, or attempts to mislead, a party to obtain a financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation;
 - (iii) "collusive practice" is an arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including to influence improperly the actions of another party;
 - (iv) "Coercive practice" is impairing or harming, or threatening to impair or harm, directly or indirectly, any party or the property of the party to influence improperly the actions of a party.
- 16.4 The Contractor declares that:
- a) They did not engage in any action to influence the Project implementation process to the detriment of the Employer, in particular no collusive practice took place nor will take place, and
 - b) The bidding proceedings, contract award, and execution have not and will not be subject to any corrupt practice as defined in the United Nations Convention to combat corruption dated 31 October 2003.

SECTION V: APPENDIX TO FORM OF AGREEMENT

This Appendix to Form of Agreement forms part of the Agreement.

Item	Data
Time for Completion	Six (6) Months
Priority of Documents	The documents forming the Contract shall be interpreted in the following order of priority: i. the Contract Agreement and Appendix to form of agreement ii. the Letter of Acceptance iii. the Form of Tender iv. the Conditions of Contract, Part II - Conditions of Particular Application v. the Conditions of Contract, Part I - General Conditions of Contract (FIDIC Short Form 1999) vi. the Specifications vii. the Drawings, viii. the Priced Bill of Quantities
Law of Contract	Laws of the Republic of Kenya
Language	English
Provision of Site	On Commencement Date
Name and Address of Employer	Director General, Kenya Rural Roads Authority, P.O. Box 48151-00100, Nairobi.
Employer's Representative	Director (Road Asset Management), Kenya Rural Roads Authority P.O. Box 48151-00100
Name and Address of the Engineer	Deputy Director, Kenya Rural Roads Authority, Upper Western Region, P. O. Box 470-50400, Busia.
Name and Address of Engineer's Representative	Constituency Roads Officer Matayos Upper Western Region
Penalty to the Contractor for Employer paying workers on his behalf	10% of the amount paid to the workers.
Performance Security	Not Required

Item	Data
Amount	Not Applicable
Form	Not Applicable
Requirements of Contractors Design	Not Applicable
Programme ⇒ Time of Submission	Within 14 days of Commencement Date
⇒ Form of Programme	Bar Chart
⇒ Interval Updates	As requested by the Principle Engineer
Liquidated Damages Amount payable due to failure to complete	0.01% of Contract Price per Day to a limit of 1% of Contract Price.
Defects Liability	Not Applicable
Period of notifying defects	Not Applicable
Percentage of Retention	Not Applicable
Maximum Amount of Advance Payment	Not Applicable
Form of Guarantee for Advance Payment	Not Applicable
Valuation of Works	Re-measurements with Bills of Quantities
Repayment Schedule for Advance Payment	Not Applicable
Minimum Amount of Interim Payment	Kshs. 2,000,000 (Kenya Shillings Two Million)
Currency of Payment	Kenya Shilling
Rate of Interest	Simple Interest at a rate of 2% above mean Base Lending Rate as issued by the Central Bank of Kenya.
Insurance	Not required
Insurance ⇒ The Works, materials plants & fees- Contractor's All risks ⇒ Third party injury to persons and damage to property ⇒ Workers compensation (WIBA- (Workers Injury Benefits policy)	Amount of Cover Not Applicable. Not Applicable Not Applicable

Item	Data
Arbitration ⇒ Rules ⇒ Appointing Authority ⇒ Place of Arbitration	CAP 49 of the Laws of Kenya Chairman Chartered Institute of Arbitrators, Kenya Branch. Kenya Rural Roads Authority, Headquarters, Nairobi

Bidder's Signature..... Date.....

SECTION VI: STANDARD FORMS

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FORM OF TENDER

To: Regional Deputy Director,
Kenya Rural Roads Authority,
Upper Western Region,
Busia Office,
P.O Box 470-50400,
BUSIA.

Date:

Routine Maintenance and Spot Improvement C830:Ganjala -Matayos

Dear Sir,

1. In accordance with the Conditions of Contract, Specifications, Drawings and Bills of Quantities for the execution of the above Works, We, the undersigned offer to construct, install and complete such Works and remedy any defects therein for the sum of Kshs. _____ [Amount in figures]
KenyaShillings _____
_____ [Amount in words]
2. We undertake, if our Tender is accepted, to commence the Works on the commencement date and to complete the whole of the Works comprised in the Contract within the time stated in the Appendix.
3. We agree to abide by this Tender for **120 Days** from the date tender opening, and it shall remain binding upon us and may be accepted at any time before that date.
4. Unless and until a formal Agreement is prepared and executed this Tender together with your written acceptance thereof, shall constitute a binding Contract between us.
5. We understand that you are not bound to accept the lowest or any Tender you may receive.

Dated this _____ day of _____ 20_____

Signature _____ in the capacity of _____

duly authorized to sign Tenders for and on behalf of

_____ [Name of Tenderer] of

_____ [Address of Tenderer]

Witness: Name _____

Address _____

Signature _____

Date _____

FORM OF AGREEMENT

THIS AGREEMENT is made on theday of..... between the **Kenya Rural Roads Authority, of P.O. BOX 48151 - 00100, Nairobi, Kenya** hereinafter called the “**Employer**” of the one part andhereinafter called the “**Contractor**” of the other part.

WHEREAS the Employer is desirous that certain works should be executed, viz: **Routine Maintenance and Spot Improvement of C830:Ganjala -Matayos** and has accepted a Bid by the Contractor to execute, complete and maintain such works **NOW THIS AGREEMENT WITNESSETH as follows:**

In this agreement words and expressions shall have the same meanings as are respectively assigned to them in the Conditions of Contract hereinafter referred to.

The following documents shall be deemed to form and be read and construed as part of this Agreement, viz.:

The said BID dated

- Conditions of Contract; Parts I and II
- The Standard and Special Specifications;
- Priced Bill of Quantities;
- Letter of Acceptance;
- Form of Tender
- Drawings;
- Appendix to the Form of Agreement
- Schedule of Supplementary Information
- Other Documents/Materials/Conditions agreed and documented.

All aforesaid documents are hereinafter referred to as “**The Contract**”.

In consideration of the payment to be made by the **Employer** to the **Contractor**, the Contractor covenants with the Employer to execute and complete the Works in conformity with the provisions of the Contract.

The Employer hereby covenants to pay the Contractor in consideration of the execution, completion and maintenance of the Works at the Contract Price or such other sum as may become payable under the Contract at the times and in the manner prescribed by the Contract.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the parties hereto have caused their respective common seals to be hereto affixed (or have hereunto set their respective hands and seals) on the day and year first above written.

SIGNED AND DELIVERED

By the said Employer:

Name

Signature:.....

(Regional Director, Kenya Rural Roads Authority-
Upper Western Region)

(For and on behalf of the said Employer.)

In the presence of:

Name.....

Signature.....

(Senior Supply Chain Management Officer
Kenya Rural Roads Authority-Upper Western Region)

By the said Contractor:

Name.....

Signature.....

Designation:.....
(For and on behalf of the said Contractor)

In the presence of:

Name.....

Signature:.....

Designation:.....

Address:.....

QUALIFICATION INFORMATION

TENDER QUESTIONNAIRE

Please fill in block letters.

1. Full name of Tenderer;
.....
2. Full address of Tenderer to which Tender correspondence is to be sent (unless an agent has been appointed below);
.....
3. Telephone number (s) of Tenderer;
.....
4. Facsimile of Tenderer;
.....
5. Name of Tenderer's representative to be contacted on matters of the Tender during the Tender period;
.....
6. Details of Tenderer's nominated agent (if any) to receive Tender notices (name, address, telephone, telefax);
.....
.....

Signature of Tenderer

Make copy and deliver to Regional Deputy Director Kenya Rural Roads Authority, Upper Western Region,
P.O Box 470-50400 BUSIA.

CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS QUESTIONNAIRE

You are requested to give the particulars indicated in Part 1 and either Part 2 (a) or 2 (b) whichever applies to your type of business.

You are advised that it is a serious offence to give false information on this Form.

Part 1 – General

Business Name

Location of business premises; Country/Town.....

Plot No..... Street/Road

Postal Address..... Tel No.....

Nature of Business.....

Current Trade Licensee No..... Expiring date.....

Maximum value of business which you can handle at any time: Kshs

Name of your Bankers.....

Branch.....

Part 2 (b) – Partnership

Give details of partners as follows:

Name in full	Nationality	Citizenship Details	Shares
1.....			
2.....			
3.....			

Part 2(c) – Registered Company:

Private or public.....

State the nominal and issued capital of the Company-

Nominal Kshs.....

Issued Kshs.....

Give details of all directors as follows:

Name in full .	Nationality.	Citizenship Details*.	Shares.
1.....			
2.....			

3.....

Part 2(d) – Interest in the Firm:

Is there any person / persons in Kenya Rural Roads Authority who

has interest in this firm? Yes/No..... (Delete as necessary)

I certify that the information given above is correct.

.....
(Title) (Signature) (Date)

* Attach proof of citizenship

CERTIFICATE OF TENDERER'S VISIT TO SITE

This is to certify that

[Name/s].....

.....

Being the authorized representative/Agent of [Name of Tenderer]

.....

.....

Participated in the organized inspection visit of the site of the works for the (participated in the organised inspection visit of the site of the work for **Spot Improvement and Routine Maintenance of C830:Ganjala -Matayos (km 0+000 – 3+600).**

held on day of.....20.....

Name.....
(Employer's Representative)

Signed.....

Designation.....

NOTE: This form is to be completed when the site visit is made

FORM OF WRITTEN POWER-OF-ATTORNEY

The Tenderer consisting of a joint venture shall state here below the name and address of his representative who is authorized to receive on his behalf correspondence in connection with the Tender.

.....

(Name of Tenderer's Representative in block letters)

.....

(Address of Tenderer's Representative)

.....

(Signature of Tenderer's Representative)

SCHEDULE OF THE PROPOSED APPROPRIATE EQUIPMENT

Mandatory minimum number of equipment required by the Employer for the execution of the project
that the bidder must make available for the Contract

Item No.	Equipment Details	Minimum Number Required	No of Equipment Owned by the Bidder	No. of equipment to be hired
1	Pedestrian Roller – Man walk behind	1		
2	Double drum vibrating pedestrian roller(3Tons)	1		
3	Self-propelled single drum vibrating (10Tons)	1		
4	Mobile concrete mixers	1		
5	Excavator/loader	1		
6	Concrete vibrators	1		
7	Tipper's payload 7 – 10 tonnes	2		
8	Flat bed lorries	1		
9	Water tankers (10,000 litres capacity)	1		

The Bidder must attach certified copies of log books or lease agreement of the following

I certify that the above information is correct.

.....
(Title)

.....
(Signature)

.....
(Date)

SCHEDULE OF COMPLETED CIVIL WORKS CARRIED OUT IN THE PREVIOUS YEARS

DESCRIPTION OF WORKS AND CLIENT	TOTAL VALUE OF WORKS (KSHS)	CONTRACT PERIOD (YEARS)	YEAR COMPLETED

I certify that the above Civil Works were successfully carried out and completed by ourselves.

.....
(Title)

.....
(Signature)

.....
(Date)

SCHEDULE OF ONGOING PROJECTS

DESCRIPTION OF WORK AND CLIENT	CONTRACT PERIOD	DATE OF COMMEN- CEMENT	DATE OF COMPLETION	TOTAL VALUE OF WORKS (KSHS.)	% COMPLETED TODATE

I certify that the above Civil Works are being carried out by ourselves and that the above information is correct.

.....
(Title)

.....
(Signature)

.....
(Date)

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

1. Financial reports for the last three years, balance sheets, profit and loss statements, auditors' reports, etc. List them below and attach copies.

.....

2. Evidence of access to financial resources to meet the qualification requirements. Cash in hand, lines of credit etc. List below and attach copies of supporting documents

.....

3. Name, address, telephone, telex, fax numbers of the Tenderer's Bankers who may provide reference if contacted by the Employer.

.....

4. Information on current litigation in which the Tenderer is involved.

OTHER PARTY (IES)	CAUSE OF DISPUTE	AMOUNT INVOLVED (KSHS)

I certify that the above information is correct.

.....
 (Title)

.....
 (Signature)

.....
 (Date)

ADJUDICATOR'S AGREEMENT

Identification of Project:

.....
(the "Project")

Name and address of the Employer:

.....
(the "Employer")

Name and address of the Contractor:

.....
(the "Contractor")

Name and address of the Adjudicator:

.....
(the "Adjudicator")

Whereas the Employer and the Contractor have entered into a Contract ("the Contract") for the execution of the Project and wish to appoint the Adjudicator to act as adjudicator in accordance with the Rules for Adjudication ["the Rules"].

The Employer, Contractor and Adjudicator agree as follows:

1. The Rules and dispute provisions of the Contract shall form part of this Agreement.
2. The Adjudicator shall be paid:

A retainer fee of per calendar month (where applicable)

A daily fee of

Expenses (including the cost of telephone calls, courier charges, faxes and telexes incurred in connection with his duties; all reasonable and necessary travel expenses, hotel accommodation and subsistence and other direct travel expenses).

Receipts will be required for all expenses.

3. The Adjudicator agrees to act as Adjudicator in accordance with the Rules and has disclosed to the Parties any previous or existing relationship with the Parties or others concerned with the Project.
4. This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of.....
5. The Language of this Agreement shall be

SIGNED BY

For and on behalf of the Employer in the presence of

Witness
Name
Address
Date

SIGNED BY

For and on behalf of the Contractor in the presence of

Witness
Name
Address
Date

SIGNED BY

For and on behalf of the Adjudicator in the presence of

Witness
Name
Address
Date

FRAUD AND CORRUPTION

- 1 If the Employer determines that the Contractor has engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, coercive or obstructive practices, in competing for or in executing the Contract, then the Employer may, after giving 14 days' notice to the Contractor, terminate the Contractor's employment under the Contract and expel him from the Site.
- 2 Should any employee of the Contractor be determined to have engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, coercive, or obstructive practice during the execution of the Works, then that employee shall be removed.
- 3 For the purposes of this Sub-Clause:
 - (v) "corrupt practice" is the offering, giving, receiving or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence improperly the actions of another party;
 - (vi) "fraudulent practice" is any act or omission, including a misrepresentation, that knowingly or recklessly misleads, or attempts to mislead, a party to obtain a financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation;
 - (vii) "collusive practice" is an arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including to influence improperly the actions of another party;
 - (viii) "Coercive practice" is impairing or harming, or threatening to impair or harm, directly or indirectly, any party or the property of the party to influence improperly the actions of a party.

4 The Contractor declares that:

- c) They did not engage in any action to influence the Project implementation process to the detriment of the Employer, in particular no collusive practice took place nor will take place, and
The bidding proceedings, contract award, and execution have not and will not be subject to any corrupt practice as defined in the United Nations Convention to combat corruption dated 31 October 2003.

Dated this _____ day of _____ 20_____

Signature _____ in the capacity of _____

duly authorized to sign Tenders for and on behalf of
_____ [Name of Tenderer] of

_____ [Address of Tenderer]

_____ [Seal or Stamp of Tenderer]

ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL COMMITMENT

I have taken due note of the importance to comply with environmental and social standards and regulations.

I, the undersigned, [.....] acting as the duly authorized representative of [.....],

With respect to the submission of a bid for **Spot Improvement and Routine Maintenance of C830:Ganjala -Matayos , km 0+000 -3+600**, in accordance with the invitation to **Tender No. KeRRA/011/39/BSA/MTS/10%/20/21-026** I undertake to comply, and ensure that our subcontractors, if any, comply with international environmental and labour standards consistent with applicable law and regulations in the country of implementation of the Project, including the fundamental conventions of the International Labour Organisation (ILO) and international environmental treaties

In addition, I also undertake to adopt any environmental and social risk mitigation measures as defined in the environmental and social management plan or the notice of environmental and social impact issued by the Employer.

Dated this _____ day of _____ 20_____

Signature _____ in the capacity of _____

duly authorized to sign Tenders for and on behalf of
_____ [Name of Tenderer] of

_____ [Address of Tenderer]

_____ [Seal or Stamp of Tenderer]

REPUBLIC OF KENYA
PUBLIC PROCUREMENT ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW
BOARD

APPLICATION NO.....OF.....20.....

BETWEEN

.....APPLICANT

AND

.....RESPONDENT (Procuring Entity)

Request for review of the decision of the..... (Name of the Procuring Entity) ofdated
the...day of20.....in the matter of Tender No.....of20...

REQUEST FOR REVIEW

I/We.....,the above named Applicant(s), of address: Physical address.....Fax
No.....Tel. No.....Email, hereby request the Public Procurement Administrative Review Board
to review the whole/part of the above mentioned decision on the following grounds , namely:-

- 1.
- 2.
- etc.

By this memorandum, the Applicant requests the Board for an order/orders that: -

- 1.
- 2.
- etc

SIGNED(Applicant)

Dated on.....day of/...20...

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Lodged with the Secretary Public Procurement Administrative Review Board on day of
.....20.....

SIGNED

Board Secretary

DECLARATION FORM

Date _____

To: Regional Deputy Director,
Kenya Rural Roads Authority,
Upper Western Region,
Busia Office,
P.O Box 470-50400,
BUSIA.

The tenderer i.e. (Name and address) _____

_____ declare the following:

- a) Has not been debarred from participating in public procurement.
- b) Has not been involved in and will not be involved in corrupt and fraudulent practices regarding public procurement.

Title

Signature

Date

(To be signed by authorized representative and officially stamped)

SECTION VII: CONTRACTOR'S EVALUATION CHECKLIST

Supervision Check List (1/2)

Project Title:	
Contractor:	

1. This check list is for Resident Engineer to check contractor's work execution process.
 2. Fill in date of checking as (day/month), mark as indicated in Filling Example, and state remarks.
 3. Put this check list in the Monthly Progress Report.

	Date	Name	Signature
The Engineer's Representative (Project Engineer)			
Resident Engineer			

Item	Check Point		before	During execution										after	Remarks
			Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	
			/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
1	Execution system in general	1-1	Works Execution Programme (including its revised version if any) is submitted before the date specified in contract document		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
		1-2	Works Execution Programme properly reflects the given specifications and site conditions		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
		1-3	Execution procedures are in accordance with Works Execution Programme		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
2	Equipment holding	2-1	All equipment used are properly mobilized in accordance with Works Execution Programme		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
		2-2	All equipment used is well maintained during the execution of works		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
3	Contractor's in-house staff	3-1	Qualified technical staff of contractor are properly assigned as specified in Works Execution Programme		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
		3-2	Contractor's in-house key staff understand work process and schedule properly		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
		3-3	Contractor's in-house staff give technical guidance and direction to workers and operators properly and timely		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
		3-4	Communications with authority in writing is properly and timely		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
4	Personnel employment	4-1	Workers and operators are deployed in accordance with Works Execution Programme		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
		4-2	Wage payment is properly made on time		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
5	Site base facilities	5-1	Office and stockyard are prepared in accordance with Works Execution Programme		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
		5-2	Site is well maintained during the work execution and cleared on completion		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
		5-3	Material stored on site is properly managed during the work execution		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
6	Quality and quantity management	6-1	Material testing, structural examination, and measurements are properly and routinely conducted based on specifications and Works Execution Programme		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	

Filling Example : ☒ Check point is satisfactory ☐ Check point is unsatisfactory N/A Not applicable

Supervision Check List (2/2)

Project Title:	
Contractor:	

1. This check list is for Resident Engineer to check contractor's work execution process.
2. Fill in date of checking as (day/month), mark as indicated in Filling Example, and state remarks.
3. Put this check list in the Monthly Progress Report.

The Engineer's Representative (Project Engineer)	Signature
Resident Engineer	

Item		Check Point		before	During execution										after	Remarks
				Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Reason for unsatisfactory performance (Site diary No.) Corrective order by authority (Date) Excellent point to be specified	
				/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
6	Quality and quantity management	6-2	Results of material testing, structural examination and measurements are within the specifications.		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
		6-3	Results of material testing, structural examination, and measurements are properly compiled as reports for confirmation		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
7	Work scheduling	7-1	Understanding of critical path and its reflection on scheduling are proper		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
		7-2	Actual proceedings are periodically compared to the planned schedule described in Works Execution Programme		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
		7-3	Changes caused by site conditions are properly handled to keep Works on schedule		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
		7-4	All works are completed within the contract term or within the extended term as allowed											☐		
8	Work safety management	8-1	No accident occurs to workers, operators, or third-parties.		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
		8-2	Safety of workers and operators is considered		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
		8-3	Accident prevention efforts for third-parties are proper		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
		8-4	Traffic and site safety devices are properly installed and managed		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
		8-5	Temporary facilities (e.g. scaffolding) are constantly checked		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
9	Environmental and social management	9-1	Environmental and social mitigation efforts (e.g. against noise, vibration, emission, and dust) are conducted		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
		9-2	Waste material from site is properly disposed		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
		9-3	Damage to existing roads, works and services is avoided or are repaired when it occurs		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			
		9-4	Transportation by vehicles is properly done with no overloading, and neither material falling, leakage, nor spillage.		☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐			

Filling Example : ✓ Check point is satisfactory ■ Check point is unsatisfactory N/A Not applicable

SECTION VIII: SPECIFICATIONS, DRAWINGS AND BILLS OF QUANTITIES

I. SPECIFICATIONS

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SECTION 01: PRELIMINARY AND GENERAL ITEMS

Scope:

This section comprises those items that are required at the Commencement and Completion of the Works or that are Provisional Items applicable for the duration of the Works.

Location of Project

The project is located in Matayos Constituency. It is approximately **3.6** km in length, the section starts at Ganja constituency boundary to Funyula at chainage (km 0+000) and traverses through a rolling terrain and terminates at Matayos Market (km 3+600).

Extent of Contract

The major works to be executed under the contract comprise mainly but are not limited to;

- Preliminaries
- Site Clearance
- Culvert and drainage works
- Grading and Gravelling

The works involve routine maintenance and spot improvement.

Grading would cover the entire road section between km 0+000 and 3+600 while gravelling would be in spot sections.

01-40- 001 Mobilization and Establishment of the Site

The Contractor shall provide all equipment, tools, materials, temporary offices, stores and housing required to carry out the Works.

The Contractor shall ensure that all possible means of protection are given to the labour force at all times. Such protection shall include provision of high visibility clothing or vests, goggles and masks for workers in potentially dangerous locations or dealing with potentially harmful materials. The Contractor shall also maintain first aid kits with a minimum of the following items:-

- Non Stick wound dressing
- Selection of plaster/band aids
- Crepe bandages
- Gauze and cotton wool
- Antiseptic solution (washing wounds)
- Antiseptic cream – Betadine, Burnol
- Pain killers Panadol, Disprin
- Anti diarrhoea – Immodium, Diadis, Charcoal
- Anti histamine – Piriton, Triludan
- Anti nausea – Stemetil

- Eye ointment
- Oral re-hydration sachets
- Surgical gloves

Measurement and Payment:

No separate payment shall be made for this item. The Contractor shall include the costs in the rates for other measured items.

01-40- 002 Clearance on Completion

On Completion of the Works, all temporary housing, equipment, signs and tools shall be removed from the site, and the site left in good order to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement and Payment

The Lump Sum payment will be made upon approval by the Engineer that the Clearance has been satisfactorily carried out.

01-40-004 Quality Control Tests

The Engineer may instruct the Contractor during the progress of the Works to carry out quality control tests to check materials and standards of workmanship, against the Specifications.

Where such tests indicate defective standards the Engineer shall instruct the Contractor to rectify the defects to the Engineer's satisfaction and at the Contractor's expense.

Measurement and Payment

The Engineer shall include a Provisional Sum for this item to be expended only as and when the Contractor is instructed to carry out tests.

01-40-005 Publicity Sign Boards

The Contractor shall provide Sign Boards as specified on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The Sign Boards shall be placed at the beginning and end of the road or road section covered by this Contract.

Sign Boards shall be maintained for the duration of the Works, and removed on completion.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check that Sign Boards have been erected in accordance with Drawings and Specifications.

Measurement: Number

The unit of measurement shall be number of Sign Boards erected

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

01-40- 006 Traffic Control

The Contractor shall provide warning signs, fences, barriers, detours, which shall be properly positioned in advance of the Works to ensure that traffic is well and safely accommodated for the duration of the Works.

Traffic signs and other traffic control facilities shall be kept in good condition and located in positions where they are visible to road users.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check regularly that traffic control measures are satisfactory.
Measurement and Payment

A Lump Sum shall be paid on a Monthly basis upon the approval of the Engineer that satisfactory control measures are in place.

01-40- 007 Drinking Water

The Contractor shall provide safe drinking water on site for workers at a reasonable distance from all work locations, for the duration of the Works.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check regularly that adequate supplies of water are available throughout the Site.

Measurement and Payment

A Lump Sum shall be paid on a Monthly basis upon the approval of the Engineer that adequate supplies have been provided.

SECTION 02 : SETTING OUT

Scope

This section covers the activities required in the re-establishment of the horizontal alignment of the road include setting out the centre line, cross section widths, drains and structures.

02-50-001: Setting Out the Horizontal Alignment

The Contractor shall set out the centreline to follow the existing road alignment unless instructed otherwise by the Engineer.

The minimum standards as shown in Table 2.1 shall apply

Table 2.1 Alignment Standards

Standard	Flat and Rolling Terrain	Hilly Terrain
<i>Horizontal Curves</i>		
Desirable Minimum radius	100m	50m

The cross section details of the road shall be as shown on the Drawing or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- Centreline pegs shall be set at 10m intervals on straight sections and 5m on curves
- Chainage or reference pegs shall be set out and marked at 20m intervals and located at one metre outside the cleared width and on both sides of the road.
- Cross section widths shall be checked at 10m intervals and shall have maximum tolerances of +/- 25mm

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the linear metres of the road

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

SECTION 04: SITE CLEARANCE**Scope**

This section covers the clearance of bushes, shrubs, grasses, trees, stumps, boulders, stripping and grubbing of the topsoil, removal of anthills and other unsuitable materials for the specified widths of the road, quarry and borrow areas. The distinction between light and heavy bush shall be decided by the Engineer.

The minimum site clearing widths for each of the activities shall be as shown in Table 4.1

Table 4.1: Site Clearing Widths

<i>Road Category</i>	<i>Run ning Surf ace</i>	<i>Stripp ing and Grub bing</i>	<i>Trees, Stump s, Boulde rs</i>	<i>Bush Clear ing</i>
A/B/C + Secondary Roads	6.0 m	10.6 m	10.6 m	14.0 m
D/E + Minor Roads	5.4 m	10.0 m	10.0 m	13.0 m
RAR Roads	4.5 m	7.9 m	8.0 m	11.0 m
Minor / RAR roads with insufficient widths or Temporary Sections	3.5 m	6.9 m	7.0 m	9.0 m

04-50-002 Grass Cutting (Manual)

Grass shall be defined as any form of plant growth including small shrubs having a girth of not more than 100mm measured at height of 200mm above ground level.

The grass shall be cut to height of not more than 50 mm above the ground. The width limits shall be as instructed by the Engineer. All cut grass shall be removed from the carriageway, side drains, mitre drains and inlets and outlet drains of structures/culverts and deposited in approved spoil dumps.

Burning of the grass shall not be allowed and care shall be taken not to damage roadside fixtures such as signs and marker posts.

This activity shall be carried out twice, each time before the rainy season or as shall be instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work.

Quality Control

The road width for grass cutting shall be measured at 50-m intervals and shall be free of grass after the operation.

Measurement: m^2

The measurement shall be area of grass cut, based on the standard width and measured length of clearing.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, materials, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

04-50- 003 Bush Clearing (Heavy)

Where the Engineer designates an area as Heavy Bush (based on the undergrowth density) the Contractor shall clear all vegetation including small trees, shrubs and undergrowth, and their root systems, and shall salvage any re-useable timber or other material by cutting into logs and stacking. Other cleared material shall be collected and disposed of off-site as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods for this item

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the cleared widths at 50 metre intervals

Measurement Unit: m^2

The measurement shall be the area cleared to the specified width over the length as instructed by the Engineer.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental costs required to complete the work.

04-50- 004 Bush Clearing (Light)

The Contractor shall clear all vegetation including small trees, and shrubs with their root systems. Grasses and any undergrowth shall be cut to a height of not more than 100mm. The cleared material shall be collected and disposed of away from the side drains and in a manner that causes no visibility obstruction to traffic.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods for this item

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the cleared widths at 50 metre intervals.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area cleared to the specified width over the length as instructed by the Engineer.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental costs required to complete the work.

04-50-005 Pruning Tree Branches

Where the Contractor instructed by the Engineer shall trim tree branches to improve visibility. Cut material shall be collected and disposed of as directed by the Engineer and burning of waste material shall not be permitted.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** for this item.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check for visibility improvement.

Measurement and Payment

A Provisional Sum shall be allowed for this item, which shall be paid under Dayworks.

04-50- 006 Trees and Stumps Removal (200-450mm girth)

Trees and Stumps outside the construction width but within the road reserve having a trunk girth of between 200-450mm at a point 600mm above the ground shall only be removed on the instruction of the Engineer.

The Contractor shall excavate around any trees to be removed to a depth not less than 0.5 m before cutting the roots. Existing stumps shall be uprooted in the same manner. All holes left by the removal of trees and stumps shall be back-filled with approved material and compacted to existing ground level. Cut material and stumps shall be collected and disposed of as directed by the Engineer. Burning of waste material shall not be permitted.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods for this item.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal, backfilling and satisfactory disposal of all waste material.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of trees and stumps removed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental costs required to complete this item.

04-50-007 Trees and Stump Removal (>450mm girth)

All the requirements of item 04-003 shall apply for trees and stumps greater than 450mm girth. In addition any re-useable timber from trees removed shall be cut into logs not more than 1.5 metres long and stacked as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods, with appropriate sawing tools and equipment for this item.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal, backfilling and satisfactory disposal of all waste material.

Measurement Unit: No

Measurement shall be the number of trees and stumps removed

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete this item.

04 -50-009 Rock/Boulder Removal

The Contractor shall remove in a manner agreed by the Engineer, rocks and boulders greater than 1.5 m girth using labour and appropriate equipment as necessary. Boulders shall be disposed of outside the road area.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and appropriate equipment methods for this item.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal and satisfactory disposal of the boulders.

Measurement Unit: Provisional Sum

A Provisional Sum shall be included for this item

Payment:

Payment shall be made on a Dayworks basis.

04-50-010 Stripping and Grubbing

The Contractor shall remove, over the widths shown in Table 4.1, topsoil including anthills, loose boulders up to 1.5m girth and other unsuitable material and deposit the debris outside the cleared area as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods for this item

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the stripped and grubbed area and the satisfactory disposal of waste material.

Measurement Unit m²

The measurement shall be the area cleared as directed by the Engineer

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental expenses required to complete this item.

Scope

This section covers all excavation of cuttings, haulage, placing and compaction of material to form embankments. The activities included in this section include road formation, excavation of fill material, placing, watering and compaction.

05 – 001: Re - Establishment of the Vertical Alignment

This activity involves re-establishing of the vertical alignment of the road section and includes setting out of slots marking the level road bench or platform.

The width of the slots shall be 0.5 m and they shall be set out at 10m intervals along the straight section and 5m on the curve sections of the road. Each slot shall be compacted using hand rammers until no more imprints of the rammer on the surface of the slot can be seen. The length of each slot shall be same as the formation width of the road.

Work method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item work.

Quality Control:

- The hand rammer shall be not less than 5kg
- The level of the slot shall be checked using 2m straight edge and spirit level
- The longitudinal profile of the road shall be checked using boning rods at every third slot and shall have maximum tolerances of +/- 50mm

Measurement: m

The unit of measurement shall be linear metres of road alignment set out

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools and any incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

05 – 002: Excavation to level and Compaction

This activity involves cutting and placing of the excavated material to form a level road bench or platform. Excess material shall be placed in spoil areas approved by the Engineer. Where material has to be borrowed this shall only be done from borrow areas approved by the Engineer.

Compaction of the excavation to level shall be by number of passes as directed by the Engineer depending on the compaction equipment used. Unless otherwise instructed, the moisture content at the time of compaction shall be within the range of +/- 2% of the optimum moisture content.

The Contractor shall provide all water for compaction and shall include this in his or her rates.

The fill layers to be compacted shall not exceed 150mm

Work method

The contractor shall use both **Labour** and **Equipment** to carry out this item work

Quality control

- The width of the terrace shall be checked at intervals of 50 m and shall have a tolerance of +/- 50mm.
- *The level terrace or plat form shall be horizontal in the cross-sectional direction and shall have a tolerance of + / - 15 mm when measured using a two -meter straight edge.*
- *The longitudinal profile shall be checked with boning rods and have a maximum tolerance of + / - 50 mm when measured.*
- Compaction shall be carried out using either dead weight or pedestrian rollers of approved weight and dimensions.
- The minimum number of passes for compaction to applied shall be that which no more roller imprint on the surface can be seen and to a minimum dry density given in table 5.1 below;.

Table 5.1: Minimum dry density – Excavation to Level

Layer location.	Minimum compaction dry density
Excavation to level platform	95% MDD (AASHTO T99)

Measurement: m³

The unit of measurement shall be the total volume in cubic metres of insitu material excavated to form level terrace or platform.

Payment

The unit rate compaction shall be the full compensation for labour, equipment and any incidental costs required for carrying out the works to the required specifications.

05 – 004: Side drain excavation

Excavation of the side drain consists of excavating the drain rectangular profile, sloping from the ditch bottom to the shoulder break point, and back sloping from outer ditch bottom line to the in-situ soil slope.

The material from the side drains shall be used for the formation of the camber. Where additional material is required to achieve the required camber, the widths of the side drains may be increased.

Details of the side drains shall be as given in the Drawings or shall be as directed by the Engineer.

Work method

The contractor shall apply **Labour** methods to carry out this item work

Quality Control

- The dimensions of the side drains shall be checked at every 50m using the appropriate template.
- The excavation of the ditch, slope and back slope activities shall be carried out sequentially for quality control purposes
- Longitudinal profile of the side drains shall be checked using boning rods at every 20m and shall have a tolerance of +/-50mm.

Measurement: m³

The unit of measurement shall be in cubic metres of material excavated to form the side drains.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools and any incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

05 – 005: Spreading, Camber formation and Compaction

This activity involves spreading materials from the side drains and from borrow areas to the specified camber on the road and compaction of the same to the specified densities.

Compaction of the reshaped or reformed road shall be by number of passes as directed by the Engineer depending on the compaction equipment used. Unless otherwise instructed, the moisture content at the time of compaction shall be within the range of +/- 2% of the optimum moisture content.

The Contractor shall provide all water for compaction and shall include this in his or her rates.

Work method

The contractor shall use both **Labour** and **Equipment** to carry out this item work

Quality control

- The width of the carriageway including the shoulders shall be checked using tape measure at every 50m with tolerance of + 50mm / - 20mm
- The camber shall be checked using camber board and spirit level at every 50m with and shall have a tolerance of +/- 1%.
- Compaction shall be carried out using either dead weight or pedestrian rollers of approved weight and dimensions.
- The minimum number of passes for compaction to applied shall be that which no more roller imprint on the surface can be seen and to a minimum dry density given in table 5.2 below;.

- The camber shall be checked at 100m intervals using camber boards and shall not be less than 5 % with tolerances of +/- 1%

Table 5.2: Minimum dry density – Camber Formation

Layer location.	Minimum compaction dry density
Road formation and fill material	100% MDD (AASHTO T99)

Measurement: m²

The unit of measurement shall be in square metres of carriageway formed and compacted

Payment

The unit rate compaction shall be the full compensation for labour, equipment and any incidental costs required for carrying out the works to the required specifications.

05 – 007: Mitre drains

- Labour
- Equipment

Mitre drains (turn out or offshoot drains) shall be sited as frequently as possible and excavated in such a manner that no erosion shall be caused at the discharge point.

The width and gradient of the mitre drains shall be the same as that of the side drains.

The cross section details shall be provided in the drawings or shall be as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The contractor shall use either **Labour** or **Equipment** as shall be directed by the Engineer

Quality Control

- The longitudinal profiles shall be checked using boning rods and shall have maximum tolerances of +/- 25mm
- The dimensions of the mitre drains shall be checked using template and tape measure and shall have maximum tolerances of +20mm or -10mm.
- The location of the mitre drains shall be checked visually.

Measurement

- Labour

The unit of measurement shall be cubic metres of material excavated or reshaped from the mitre drains.

- Equipment

The unit of measurement shall be linear metres of formed or reshaped mitre drains.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour or equipment and any incidental costs required for carrying out the prescribed works.

05 – 008: Catch water drains

Catch water drains shall be constructed to intercept surface water flowing towards the road from adjacent land and to lead it into a natural waterway.

The cross section details shall be provided in the Drawings or shall be as directed by the Engineer. In steep gradient scour checks may installed in the catch water drains and grass cover shall be encouraged to grow in the drain. The excavated material shall be deposited at the lower (valley) side of the drain.

Work Method

The contractor shall apply **Labour** methods to carry out this item work

Quality Control

The location of the drains shall be checked and approved by the Engineer before construction;
The cross section dimensions shall be checked using tape measure at 25 m intervals and tolerances shall be +/- 25mm

Measurement: m³

The unit of measurement shall be cubic metres of materials excavated.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour and any incidental costs required for carrying out the prescribed works

SECTION 08: CULVERT AND DRAINAGE WORKS

Scope

This section covers all Works in connection with the installation of concrete pipe culverts; inlet and outlet structures; drifts and drainage protection Works; and the construction of Scour Checks

08- 50-002: Ditch Cleaning (Manual)

i. Partially silted

Partially silted drains are those that are less than half silted and require only cleaning.

All deposited material, debris, and vegetation shall be removed and the drain shaped to the original cross-section and left in a free-draining condition. Suitable material may be used to fill depressions and potholes on the carriageway. All debris and other unsuitable material removed from the side drains shall be disposed of well clear of the drainage system in approved spoil dumps where it will not cause any obstruction or be washed back.

The side drains, mitre drains and catch water drains shall be cleaned before the onset of the rains or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work

Quality Control

- Appropriate drain templates shall be used to check and control the dimensions of the drains.
- The longitudinal profile of the drains shall be checked using boning rods, to ensure free flow.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of drain desilted or cleaned to the specified cross-section.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

ii. Fully silted

Fully silted drains shall be those that are greater than half-silted and require re-excavation or reshaping.

All deposited material, debris, and vegetation shall be removed and the drain shaped to the original cross-section and left in a free-draining condition. Suitable material may be used to fill depressions and potholes on the carriageway. All debris and other unsuitable material removed from the side drains shall be disposed of well clear of the drainage system in approved spoil dumps where it will not cause any obstruction or be washed back.

The side drains shall be desilted or re-excavated before the onset of the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work

Quality Control

- Appropriate drain templates shall be used to check and control the dimensions of the drains.
- The longitudinal profile of the drains shall be checked using boning rods, to ensure free flow.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of drain re-excavated or re-shaped to the specified cross-section.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, and any incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-60-001/005: Culvert Cleaning (partially blocked)

08-60-001	300mm	dia
08-60-002	450mm	dia
08-60-003	600mm	dia
08-60-004	900mm	dia
08-60-005	1200 mm	dia

This activity involves the cleaning of culverts of specified sizes including pipe barrels, the outlet/inlet structures, and the outlet drains, keeping them free of all debris, weed, silt and any obstruction to ensure free passage of water at all times. The debris shall be deposited in approved spoil dumps as directed by the Engineer

Partially blocked culverts shall be those with less than half of the barrel blocked.

Correct widths and slopes of the outlet drains shall be maintained. The gradient of the outlet drain shall be not less than 2 %.

All broken culvert barrels discovered in the course carrying out this activity shall be reported to the Engineer.

This activity shall be carried out before the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work

Quality Control

The culverts shall be checked as free of debris to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: **m**

The measurement shall be the length of culvert, including the outlet drain, cleaned

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08- 60 - 006/7/8/9/10 :

Culvert Cleaning (Fully blocked):

08 - 60 - 006 300mm dia;
08 - 60 - 007 450mm dia;
08 - 60 - 008 600mm dia;
08 - 60 - 009 900mm dia;
08 - 60 - 010 1200mm dia

This activity involves the cleaning of culverts of specified sizes including pipe barrels, the outlet/inlet structures, and the outlet drains, keeping them free of all debris, weed, silt and any obstruction to ensure free passage of water at all times. The debris shall be deposited in approved spoil dumps as directed by the Engineer

Fully blocked culvert shall be those with greater than half of the barrel blocked.

Correct widths and slopes of the outlet drains shall be maintained. The gradient of the outlet drain shall be not less than 2 %.

All broken culvert barrels discovered in the course of carrying out this activity shall be reported to the Engineer.

This activity should be carried out before the onset of the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work.

Quality Control

The culverts shall be checked as free from debris, to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of culvert, including the outlet drain cleaned.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-60-016/035 Concrete Pipe Culverts

08-60-016	300	mm	haunched	(Type II)
08-60-017	300	mm	unhaunched	(Type I)
08-60-018	450	mm	haunched	(Type II)
08-60-019	450	mm	unhaunched	(Type I)
08-60-020	600	mm	haunched	(Type II)
08-60-021	600	mm	unhaunched	(Type I)
08-60-022	900	mm	haunched	(Type II)
08-60-023	900	mm	unhaunched	(Type I)
08-60-024	1200	mm	haunched	(Type II)
08-60-025	1200	mm	unhaunched	(Type I)
08-60-026	300	mm	semi-surround	(Type III)
08-60-027	300	mm	surround	(Type IV)
08-60-028	450	mm	semi-surround	(Type III)
08-60-029	450	mm	surround	(Type IV)
08-60-030	600	mm	semi-surround	(Type III)
08-60-031	600	mm	surround	(Type IV)
08-60-032	900	mm	semi-surround	(Type III)
08-60-033	900	mm	surround	(Type IV)
08-60-034	1200	mm	semi-surround	(Type III)
08-60-035	1200	mm	surround	(Type IV)

The Contractor shall supply, lay and joint concrete pipes to form culverts, including the concrete bedding; haunching or surrounds; and backfilling, in accordance with the Drawings for the Type and diameter specified in the Contract or directed by the Engineer.

The pipes shall be of Class 20/20 concrete, at least 28 days cured, and manufactured on site or procured from a supplier approved by the Engineer. The pipes shall be laid

on a bedding of Class 15/20 concrete of dimensions as shown on the Drawings and jointed with cement mortar 1:4.

The culvert gradient including the outlet shall be a minimum 2%.

The pipes shall be haunched or surrounded, according to the Type specified, with Class 15/20 concrete to the dimensions shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Backfilling shall be carried with approved material and compacted in layers not exceeding 150 mm loose depth and placed evenly on each side of the pipe. Ramps shall be shaped to achieve a minimum overfill of 75% of the pipe diameter, and shall be tapered back on the carriageway to provide a gradual approach, as directed by the Engineer.

If the Contractor wishes to construct culverts in-site, using inflatable or collapsible forms the Engineer's approval shall first be sought for the proposed working method.

On completion the inside of the culvert shall be smooth, without displaced joints or other obstructions and true to line and level.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and appropriate **Equipment** to carry out this item work

Quality Control

- Concrete quality shall be checked for cracks, honey combing, and other defects.
- Before the pipes are laid, the gradient of the concrete bedding shall be checked and shall not be less than 2%
- The joints shall be checked to see that they have been properly made.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be in linear metres of the installed Type and size of culvert specified, measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials, equipment and any other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

08- 70- 001 Head Wall Repair - Masonry

This activity involves the repairs to damaged head walls and wing walls built in masonry.

Where directed by the Engineer, the masonry walls shall be inspected and loose or missing stone re-secured or replaced. Damaged pointing shall be repaired with cement mortar 1:4 and finished flush with the stonework.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work

Quality Control

- The stability of the walls and the pointing shall be to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of walls repaired as directed by the Engineer.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, materials, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-70-002 Headwall Repair - Concrete

The activity involves the repairs to damaged concrete headwalls and wingwalls, and to inlet/outlet concrete aprons. Concrete walls shall be inspected and repair works carried out as instructed by the Engineer to include breaking out and replacement of damaged concrete with similar material, and the rendering of open texture areas with cement mortar 1:4. Broken wall sections shall be re-built in 20/20 (1:2:4) concrete within formwork erected on the correct lines and levels in accordance with the Standard Drawings. Areas of new concrete and mortar shall be protected from direct sunlight and kept moist for 3 days.

Quality Control

The work shall be carried out to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of walls/aprons repaired.

Payment

The unit shall be full compensation for labour, materials, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

Minor Drainage Structures - Masonry

08-70-003	Type I
08-70-016	Type 2
08-70-017	Type 3(a)
08-70-018	Type 3(b)
08-70-019	Type 4

The Contractor shall construct inlet and outlet structures for culverts including headwalls, wingwalls in stone masonry or concrete block, and aprons in concrete to the dimensions and levels shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The walls shall be built on foundations of class 15/20 concrete and jointed with cement mortar 1:4. The aprons shall be in Class 20/20 concrete and after laying the surface shall be kept moist for 3 days.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The dimensions of the structures shall have a tolerance of + / - 10mm
- The levels shall have a tolerance of + / - 10mm
- The mortar joints shall be finished flush with the face of the walls.

Measurement Unit: m^3

The measurement shall be the volume of the structures constructed, in whichever material, measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and any other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

Minor Drainage Structures – Concrete

08-70-004	Type I
08-70-021	Type 3(a)
08-70-022	Type 3(b)
08-70-023	Type 4

The Contractor shall construct inlet and outlet structures for culverts in concrete to the

dimensions and levels shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Concrete shall be Class 20/20 unless otherwise specified. The formwork for the walls shall be erected on the concrete foundations, to the correct dimensions, and shall be approved by the Engineer before concrete is poured. Concrete shall be poured in a single lift and the top surface shall be kept moist for 3 days. Formwork may be struck after 2 days or as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use a concrete vibrator or other means approved by the Engineer to ensure full compaction of the concrete.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use both **Labour** and appropriate **Equipment** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The dimensions of the structures shall have a maximum tolerance of + 20mm / - 10mm
- The workability and mix of concrete shall be checked using the slump test and shall have a slump limit as directed by the Engineer. The frequency of testing shall be determined by the Engineer
- The concrete shall be checked for cracks, honey combing and other defects at the time of striking the formwork.

Measurement Unit: m^3

The measurement shall be the volume of concrete in the completed structure, measured net in accordance with the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials, formwork, equipment and other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

08-70- 005 Scour Checks (Concrete)

08-70-006 Scour Checks (Masonry)

08-70-007 Scour Checks (Wooden Stakes)

The Contractor shall construct scour checks using either stones, stakes, or concrete as instructed by the Engineer.

Construction of concrete scour checks shall be in class 20/20 concrete, unless otherwise specified, and to the details shown in the Drawings.

Spacing for scour checks shall be as shown in Table 8.1, or as directed by the Engineer.

Table 8.1 : Scour checks spacing

Gradient of Drain	Scour Check Spacing	Gradient of Drain	Scour Check Spacing
4% or less	not required	8%	7.5m
5%	20m	9%	6m
6%	15m	10%	5m
7%	10m	>10%	4m

Work method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

The spacing of the scour checks shall have a tolerance of $\pm 0.5\text{m}$

The sizes of the stakes and stones used shall be in accordance with the Drawings

The shape of the scour check shall be checked using the scour check template.

Measurement Unit: No.

The measurement shall be the **number** of scour checks constructed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08 – 70 – 008: Scour Check Repair - masonry

08 – 70 – 009: Scour Check Repair - wooden

08 - 70 - 010: Scour Check Repair - concrete

This activity involves the repair of Scour Checks using stones or wooden stakes or concrete. The construction details shall be shown in the Drawings or as instructed by

the Engineer.

Scour checks shall be inspected and the repairs carried out as directed by the Engineer, which shall include replacement of missing or broken stonework and stakes; and the repair of damaged concrete, to the original lines, levels, and Specifications.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item work.

Quality Control

The sizes of the stakes and stones used shall be as the original construction.
The shape of the scour check shall be checked using the scour check template.

Measurement: No.

The unit rate of measurement shall be the number of scour checks repaired.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, materials, and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08- 70- 011 : Stone Pitching Repair

This activity involves the repair of stone pitching on slopes, in inlet/outlet aprons and access drifts. The stone pitching shall be inspected and repairs carried out as directed by the Engineer, including the replacement and re-bedding of missing or loose stones; the repair of mortar jointing; and the cleaning out of weep holes, as required. All work shall be to the lines and levels of the original construction with new stonework and mortar being flush with the adjacent materials.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this work

Quality Control

The work shall be carried out to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m^2

The measurement shall be the net surface area of the repairs.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, materials, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-70- 016 : Stone Pitching

The Contractor shall lay stone pitching at locations shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer, which shall include levelling the area to be covered with stone pitching, collecting stones, laying stones, applying mortar to the joints and constructing weep holes, if required.

The area to be covered with stone pitching shall be trimmed to the level and slope shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The prepared surface shall be firm and well compacted, with hand rammers.

The stones shall have minimum dimensions of 150mm and maximum 300mm and shall be set on the flat side and securely bedded, with the largest dimensions at right angles to the flow of water, in an interlocking pattern so as to leave only a minimum of voids between the stones which shall be filled with suitably shaped and tightly wedged spalls. The top of the pitching shall be finished flush with the adjacent material.

The stones shall be placed in full contact with the surface and bedded into cement mortar 1:4 with a minimum thickness of 100 mm. The mortar shall be worked into the pitching so that the voids between the stones are filled to the full depth of the pitching. The mortar shall be finished flush with the surface of the stones.

Weep holes shall be provided to stone pitching on slopes as directed by the Engineer.

The surface of the stone pitching shall be protected from direct sunshine and kept moist for 2 days.

Work Method

The Contractor use **Labour** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The quality of pitching shall be checked for gaps and voids.
- The dimensions of the area of stone pitching shall have a tolerance of + / - 100mm

Measurement Unit: m^2

The measurement shall be the total area of pitching calculated as the net area, measured on the slope.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, materials, and incidental

costs required for carrying out the work.

08-80- 002 : Gabions

The Contractor shall provide and install Gabions as retaining walls and anti-erosion structures at locations shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Gabions shall include mattresses and boxes and for purposes of construction, measurement and payment, no distinction shall be made between them.

Gabions shall be ‘Maccaferi’ boxes or ‘Reno’ mattresses or equivalent approved by the Engineer.

The surfaces on which the Gabions are to be laid prior to being filled with rock shall be levelled to the depths and dimensions shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Gabion boxes shall be tied together with 3 mm galvanised binding wire securing all edges at 150mm intervals.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

The placing and tying of the Gabions shall be approved by the Engineer before filling commences.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of Gabion boxes installed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, materials, and any incidental item costs necessary to carry out the work.

08-80-003 : Rock fill to Gabions

The Contractor shall provide selected rock, crushed if necessary, and carry out the packing and compacting of the rock inside the Gabion boxes.

The boxes shall be filled in layers from the sides towards the middle in an interlocking

stone matrix to prevent deformation and bulging. The interior and top layers of the boxes shall be hand packed with smaller stone to form a tightly compact structure and rammed in place. Care shall be taken to ensure that each layer of boxes is filled evenly and to a level surface before the next course of boxes is placed.

Work method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this activity.

Quality Control

The filling and compaction of the stones in the Gabion boxes shall be approved by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit m^3

Rock fill to Gabions shall be the volume of Gabions filled.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08- 80- 004 Drift Maintenance – desilting

This activity involves the removal of debris, silt and any vegetation from drifts and causeways. The debris shall be deposited away from the drift in approved spoil dumps.

This activity shall be carried before the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work

Quality Control

The work shall be carried out to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m^3

The measurement shall be the volume of debris or silt removed calculated as the product of length, width and measured depth of the affected section of drift.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, and incidental costs required

to carry out the work.

08-80-005 Drift Repairs – Concrete

This activity involves the repair of concrete drifts, including the removal of loose or broken concrete, cutting back damaged areas to sound surfaces and repairing with concrete of similar Class to the original.

The drift shall be inspected and necessary repairs shall be instructed by the Engineer. Holes and voids shall be cleared of debris, loose material and dust, and shall be well watered before the new concrete is placed. The new concrete shall be firmly rammed against the existing surfaces and finished flush with the surrounding materials. The surface of the repair shall be protected from direct sunlight and kept moist for 3 days. Concrete shall be Class 20/20 unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.

Quality Control

The work shall be carried out to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of concrete used for the repair.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08- 80-006 Drifts (Stone Pitching)

08-80-007 Drifts (Concrete)

The Contractor shall construct Access drifts in grouted stone pitching and watercourse drifts in concrete at locations, and to the dimensions, shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. This shall include the provision of stone and the levelling of the areas to be covered.

The stone pitching for Access drifts shall comply with the requirement of 08–70-016 with the addition of masonry toes at each end of the drift as shown on the Drawings.

Concrete drifts shall be constructed in Class 20/20 concrete to the lines and dimensions shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

The area to be covered shall be trimmed to the line and slope shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer, and the prepared surface compacted with hand rammers or appropriate equipment. The concrete shall be poured in bays of half road

width and of length 10-15 metres, between construction joints, with steel mesh reinforcement mats laid 50mm below the finished surface level. Contraction joints if required shall correspond with the construction joints where directed by the Engineer expansion joints shall be installed at positions and to the details given by the Engineer.

The grouted stone pitching and the concrete shall be covered with wet sacking or other approved cover for not less than 4 days after laying and shall not be subject to loading until adequate strength has been developed as instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and appropriate **Equipment** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- i) Stone pitching quality shall be as for 08-70-016
- ii) Concrete shall be checked by slump test to the standard as directed by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit m^3

The measurement shall be the volume of stone pitching or concrete laid, measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, materials, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08-80-008 At-level Scour Checks

The Contractor shall select and place flat stones of minimum dimensions 0.10-0.15m in gently sloping channels. The stones shall be placed in a manner to ensure minimum voids within the structure. A trench 0.2m deep by 0.2m wide shall be excavated in the invert of the channel and extended 0.2m into the slopes. Stones shall be laid up to the level of the invert with the middle section lower than the sides to form a spill way. The spacing of the checks shall be 1-4 metres, as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

The construction and spacing of the scour checks shall be checked by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of scour checks constructed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-80-009/010 Gully-head Protection

08-80-009 Stone Chute Stabilisation

08-80-010 Stone and Post Chute Stabilisation

The Contractor shall construct gully-head protection works as directed by the Engineer to the dimensions and details shown on the Drawings.

The dimensions of the stones shall not be less than 200mm and the volume not less than 0.01m³ for the smaller stones and pebbles to be used as the transition layer between the stone structure and the ground. No rounded stones shall be used. Posts shall be durable hardwood minimum 900mm in length and 15mm diameter.

The gully head shall be excavated as shown on the Drawings to form a firm base for the stone layers. The initial layer shall be the small stones and gravel to a depth of 150mm after which the larger stone shall be carefully placed to form a compact matrix. Posts shall be driven a minimum of 600mm into the ground at a spacing as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item

Quality Control

The stone dimensions and construction shall be checked by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be number of units constructed

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-80-011/012 Check Dams**08-80-011 Stone Dams**
08-80-012 Stone and Post Dams

The Contractor shall construct check dams in erosion gullies to the dimensions and details shown on the Drawings and as directed by the Engineer.

The dimensions of the stones in the main structure shall not be less than 200mm and the volume not less than 0.01 m³ for the stones and pebbles for the transition layer between the stone structure and the ground. No rounded stones shall be used.

Posts shall be durable treated hardwood of minimum diameter 0.10m, of minimum length 1.6m, driven at least 600mm into the ground. Stones shall be carefully hand-packed to provide a stable structure with a minimum of voids.

The spacing of the check dams shall be as shown in the table below:

Check Dam Spacing					
Gradient	Height of dam spill way (m)				
%	0.15	0.25	0.50	0.75	1.00
5	15.0	25.0			
7	5.0	8.7	17.5	25	35
10	2.5	4.2	8.4	12.6	16.8
15	1.4	2.3	4.6	6.9	9.2
20	0.9	1.6	3.2	4.8	6.4
25		1.3	2.5	3.8	5.0
30		1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0
40			1.6	2.4	3.2
50			1.2	1.8	2.0

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the workmanship and spacing of the check dams.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of check dams constructed

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

SECTION 10: GRADING AND GRAVELLING**Scope:**

Grading covers the work of the reinstating of the road carriageway to the correct camber by removing the high points and filling gullies, corrugations, and wheel ruts to restore a smooth running surface. Graveling consists of the excavation, loading, hauling, dumping and spreading of gravel wearing course material on the formation of the road carriageway. Gravel shall include lateritic gravel, quartzitic gravel, calcareous gravel, decomposed rock, soft stone coral rag, clayey sand and crushed rock.

The material may be obtained from quarries, borrow pits or excavation in cuttings as directed by the Engineer. Gravel material shall conform to the requirement given in Table 10.1

Table 10.1: Requirement for Gravel Wearing Course

GRADING REQUIREMENTS		PLASTICITY INDEX REQUIREMENTS PI		
Sieve (mm)	% by Weight Passing	Zone	Min	Max
40	100	WET: Mean annual	5	20
28	95 - 100	DRY: Mean annual	10	30
20	85 - 100			
14	65 - 100			
10	55 - 100			
5	35 - 92			
2	23 - 77			
1	18 - 62			
0.425	14 - 50			
0.075	10 - 40			
BEARING STRENGTH				
Traffic VPD		CB		D Eq m
>15		20		11
<15		15		14
CBR at 95 % MDD, Modified AASHTO and 4 days soaking				
Lower quality material (CBR 15) may be accepted if no better material can be found				

For “Quarry Waste” gravel stones of maximum dimension 80mm may be permitted

The Engineer shall approve quarries and the extent of their exploitation. The quarries shall be shown to the Contractor prior to commencement of the Works. The Contractor shall be responsible for the acquisition of the quarry rights and shall conduct respective negotiations with landowners and affected communities.

Alternative sources of gravel material whose quality can be shown to be in compliance with the specification requirements may be used, with the approval of the Engineer and at no extra cost to the Employer. The Contractor is deemed to have included in his rates for the provision of the gravel material.

10-50-002 Carriageway Grading – Heavy Grading

The Contractor shall scarify the existing carriageway surface, cutting high spots and moving materials to fill potholes, corrugations and wheel ruts and reshape the surface to the specified camber, using a Motor grader unless otherwise directed by the Engineer. All loose rocks, roots and grasses shall be removed and disposed of well clear of the drains.

Pegs 300 to 400mm long shall be placed at 20 m intervals to mark edge of the carriageway.

The material shall be bladed toward the centre of the road starting from both edges until the specified camber is achieved. Suitable material from the side drains may be used as additional material. Any further material needed to achieve the correct camber shall be from an approved source. Compaction shall be carried out using appropriate equipment approved by the Engineer, from the carriageway edges to the centerline in overlapping passes.

No grading shall be carried out in dry conditions. Where additional moisture is required to achieve compaction it shall be added in an even manner without transverse or longitudinal flow.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Equipment** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The width of the carriageway shall be checked at every 50m intervals and have a tolerance of + 50mm or .20mm.
- The camber shall be checked with a camber board at 25m intervals and shall have a tolerance of +/- 1%

Measurement Unit: m^2

The measurement shall be the area of carriageway graded, measured net according to the specified width and measured length graded.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-50- 004: Carriageway Grading - Light Grading

The Contractor shall grade the carriageway to control roughness and corrugations using either a Towed or a Motor grader. The width of the carriageway shall be as specified for the Road Class.

Pegs 200 to 300mm long shall be placed at 20 m intervals to mark edge of the carriageway

The material shall be bladed toward the centre of the road, starting from both edges, to the specified camber. Where instructed by the Engineer, suitable materials from the side drains may be used to fill potholes and gullies in the carriageway. Any further material needed to re-form the camber shall be from an approved source. Compaction shall be achieved using the wheels of the equipment, tracked evenly over the full surface, or by other approved means. No grading shall be carried out in dry conditions.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Equipment** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The width of the carriageway shall be checked at every 50m intervals and have a tolerance of +50mm or -20mm
- The camber shall be checked with a camber board at 25m intervals and shall have a tolerance of +/- 1%

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area of carriageway graded, measured net according to the specified width and measured length graded.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-80- 004	Removal of Overburden - Labour
10-80- 009	- Equipment

The Contractor shall remove overburden from quarries and borrow pits, which includes loading, hauling and stockpiling at approved locations. The thickness of the overburden layer to be removed shall be determined from trial pits dug on a 30 metre grid within the quarry area.

The overburden shall be deposited neatly for re-use to reinstate the quarry on completion of the Works, as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method:

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and appropriate **Equipment** to carry out this item .

Quality Control

- The location and manner of stock piling of the overburden for the reinstatement of the quarry shall be to the approval of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m^3

The measurement shall be the volume of overburden removed as calculated from the cleared area and the mean depth indicated from the trial pits.

Payment

The unit rate shall include full compensation for labour, tools materials and equipment, haulage, stockpiling and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-80- 005 : Haulage (Overhaul beyond 1.5km)

The Contractor shall load the excavated gravel, haul by appropriate equipment and off-load on the road as directed by the Engineer. Where the quantity delivered in any load falls short of the equipment capacity, off-loading shall only be permitted after the agreed spacing is adjusted accordingly.

No vehicle with a capacity of greater than 10 tonnes shall be permitted to off-load gravel directly on the prepared formation. Any greater loads shall be dumped in stockpiles off-road and transported to the formation areas by appropriate means.

Where loads supplied are found to contain material other than from the approved quarry and are of unacceptable quality, the Contractor shall remove them from site at the Contractor's expense.

Work Method:

The Contractor shall use both **Labour** and **Equipment** to carry out this Item.

Quality Control:

- No haulage equipment shall be used until its capacity has been ascertained by the Engineer
- The quality of gravel dumped on the road shall be according to the Specifications
- The quantity of material delivered in each load shall be checked before dumping is allowed
- The distance between the stacks shall be checked to ensure the required compacted thickness will be achieved.

Measurement Unit: m³km (Overhaul)

The Contractor shall allow in the rates for item 10-80-007 for a 'free' haul distance of 1.5km. The 'overhaul' shall be the distance, greater than 1.5km, to the centre point of the section where the gravel is being dumped and processed, measured along the shortest route as determined by the Engineer.

The measurement of overhaul shall be the product of the volume of the gravel hauled and the distance to the centre point as indicated above.

Payment

The unit rate shall include full compensation for labour, tools, equipment, and incidental costs necessary to carry out the work.

Excavation, Free haul, Spreading and Compaction of Gravel

10-80-007 - Labour

10-80-008 - Equipment

Excavation of Gravel - Labour - Equipment

Gravel shall be excavated from quarries approved by the Engineer, and the Contractor shall inform the Engineer if the quality/availability of the gravel changes during the course of excavation. Excavation and loading shall normally be by labour unless, at the request of the Contractor, the Engineer allows the use of equipment.

Stones and boulders with one dimension greater than 80mm shall be removed from the excavated gravel and deposited outside the quarry at locations approved by the Engineer. Such stones and boulders may be reused in other parts of Works with the approval of the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and/or **Equipment** to carry out this work, as directed by the Engineer.

Quality Control:

- Oversize stones and boulders shall not be loaded for haulage to the road.
- Areas containing deleterious material shall not be excavated.

Free haul, spreading and Compaction of Gravel

The Contractor shall spread and compact gravel material, in a manner to ensure a uniform thickness of the layer across the full width of the carriageway and shaped to the specified camber. Spreading also includes the removal of any oversized stones or boulders, which cannot be broken down to the required size, to spoil dumps. Gravel shall be spread within 24 hours of off-loading.

Compaction of the gravel material shall be carried out from the carriageway edges to the centerline by overlapping passes of the compaction equipment. The number of passes shall be as directed by the Engineer dependent upon the equipment used and the material being compacted. Unless otherwise instructed the moisture content of the material shall be within $\pm 2\%$ of optimum

Where additional moisture is required water shall be applied in an even manner and the rate of application shall be such that no transverse or longitudinal flows occur.

The Engineer may instruct the Contractor to carry out density tests on the compacted material to ensure that an acceptable standard has been achieved.

Work Method:

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and/or appropriate **Equipment** to carry out this item.

Quality Control:

- The gravel surface width shall be checked at 100m intervals and shall have a tolerance of $+ / - 50\text{mm}$
- Trial holes shall be dug as directed by the Engineer to check the gravel thickness and shall have a tolerance of $+ 5\text{mm} / - 0\text{mm}$
- The camber shall be checked at 50m intervals and the maximum tolerance shall be $+ / - 1\%$
- The longitudinal profile shall be checked after the compaction of each load to ensure a smooth surface with no corrugations or depressions

Measurement Unit: m^3

The measurement shall be the volume of compacted gravel surfacing measured net according to the Drawings and shall include the excavation and the 1.5km 'free' haul

distance

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-80-010 Restoration of Quarries and Borrow Pits

The Contractor shall level the ground, return the topsoil from the stockpiles, and uniformly spread the material over the full excavation area.

Adequate drainage provisions shall be made to protect the excavation areas, and where necessary appropriate protection measures shall be taken to avoid erosion of the spread topsoil layer. Grass and trees shall be replanted as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and/or **Equipment** to carry out this item as agreed by the Engineer.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check that the required measures have been satisfactorily taken.

Measurement and Payment: Provisional Sum

Payment shall be made on a Dayworks basis for the labour and equipment as directed by the Engineer

SECTION 22: DAYWORKS

A Provisional Sum shall be included in the Bills of Quantities to cover the payment of equipment, labour and materials for work instructed by the Engineer on a Dayworks basis.

The Contractor shall include prices for all items in the Schedule of Rates, in the Dayworks Bill, and shall carry out work using these rates only if directed by the Engineer.

Measurement and Payment

a. Equipment:

Payment for equipment shall only be made for the time each item of equipment is working. Idle time due to breakdown or incompleteness of the equipment shall not be paid. The rate of equipment shall include for the cost of the following:-

- i. Transport of the equipment to the site
- ii. Operators, drivers and assistants including their overtime
- iii. Fuels and lubricants
- iv. Maintenance, spare parts and all costs of repairs
- v. Depreciation, insurance, overheads and profits.

b. Labour

Payment shall only be made for the time each of worker working on the Dayworks as instructed by the Engineer. The rate for labour shall include the cost of,

- i. All wages, allowances and other payments due to the worker
- ii. Provision of small tools used on Dayworks activities by labourers and tradesmen.
- iii. Insurance, overheads and profit.

c. Materials

Payment shall only be made for materials instructed by the Engineer for use in Dayworks activities. The rate for materials shall include for the cost of provision of the material, transport to site, storage, handling, overheads and profits.

Schedule of Dayworks

The Engineer shall compile a Schedule of the Equipment, Labour and Materials which may apply to Dayworks activities, to be included in the Dayworks Bill.

DRAWINGS

_FIGURE C.I-CROSS SECTION A (MINOR STANDARD CROSS-SECTION)

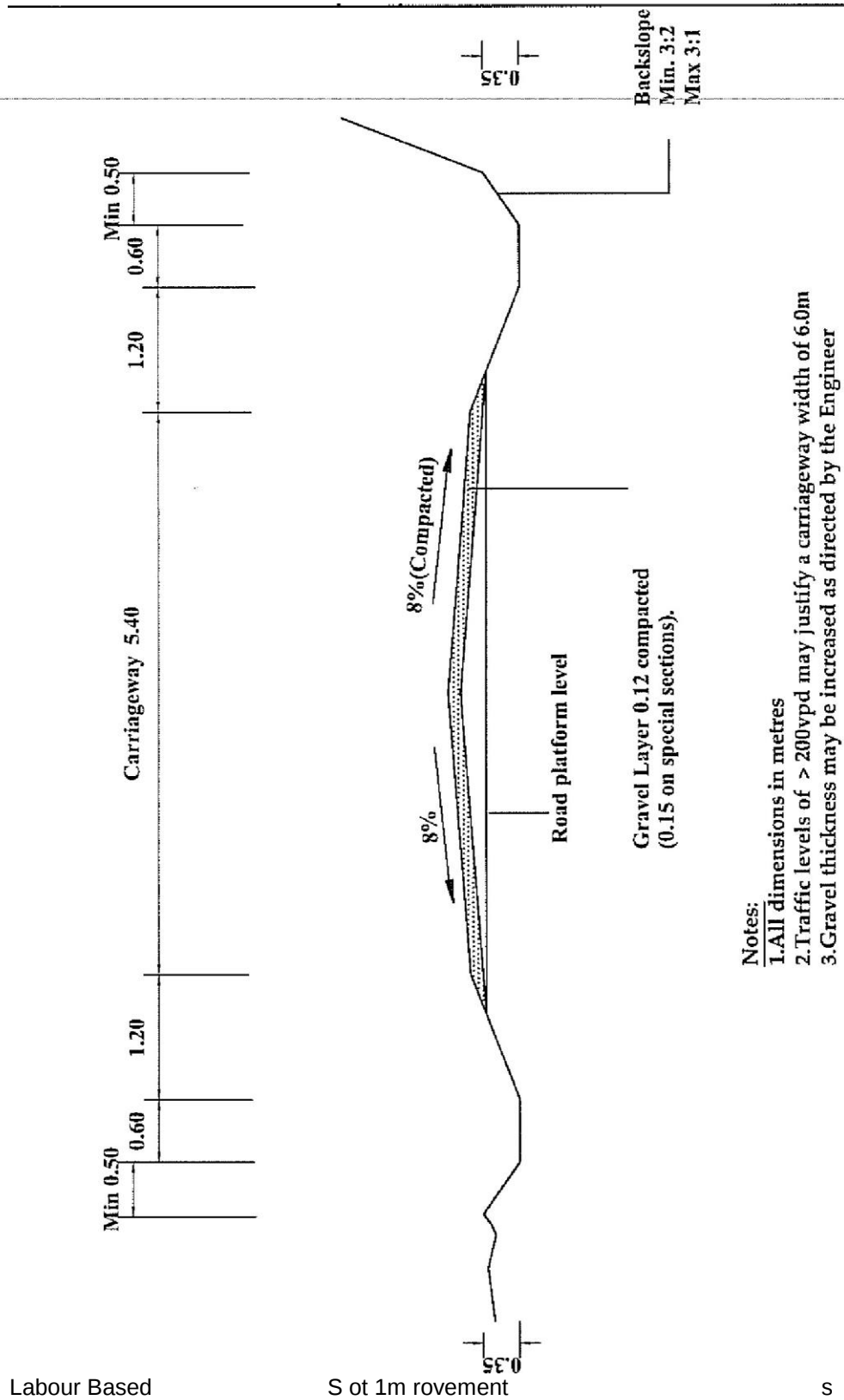
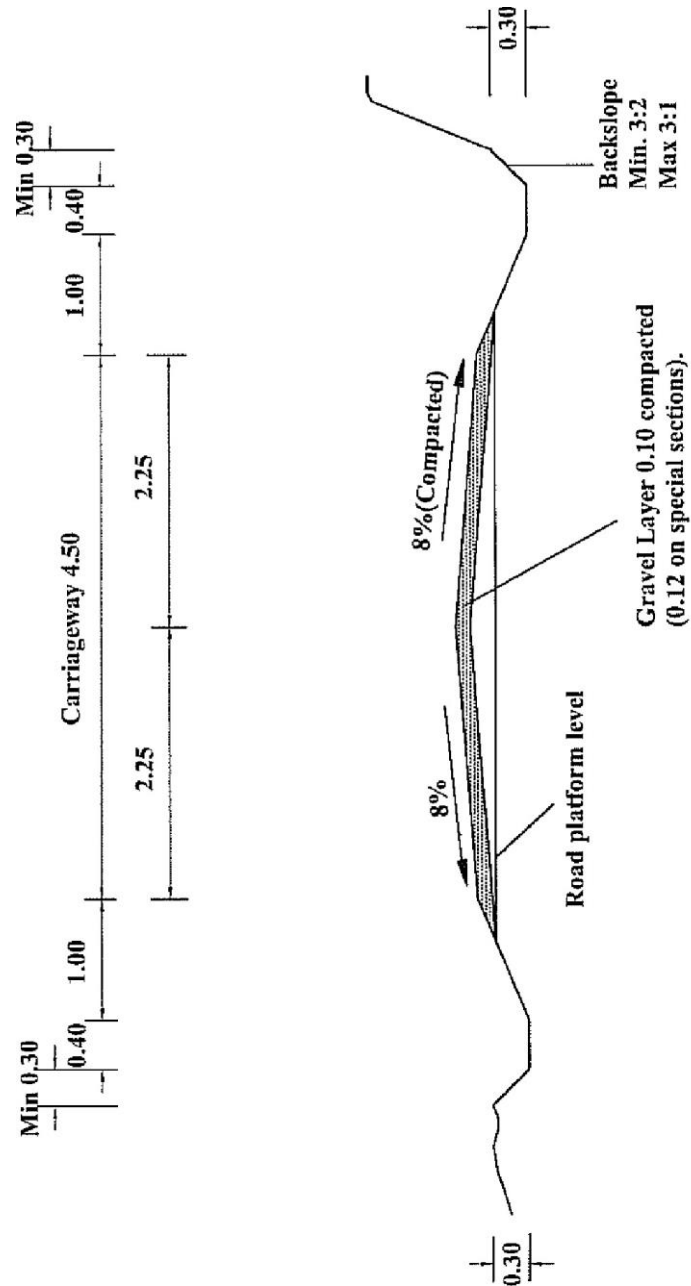


FIGURE C2- CROSS SECTION B (REDUCED CROSS-SECTION)



- Notes:
- 1.All dimensions in metres
 - 2.Gravel thickness may be increased as directed by the Engineer

FIGURE C3-CROSS- SECTION C (BLACK COTTON SOIL)

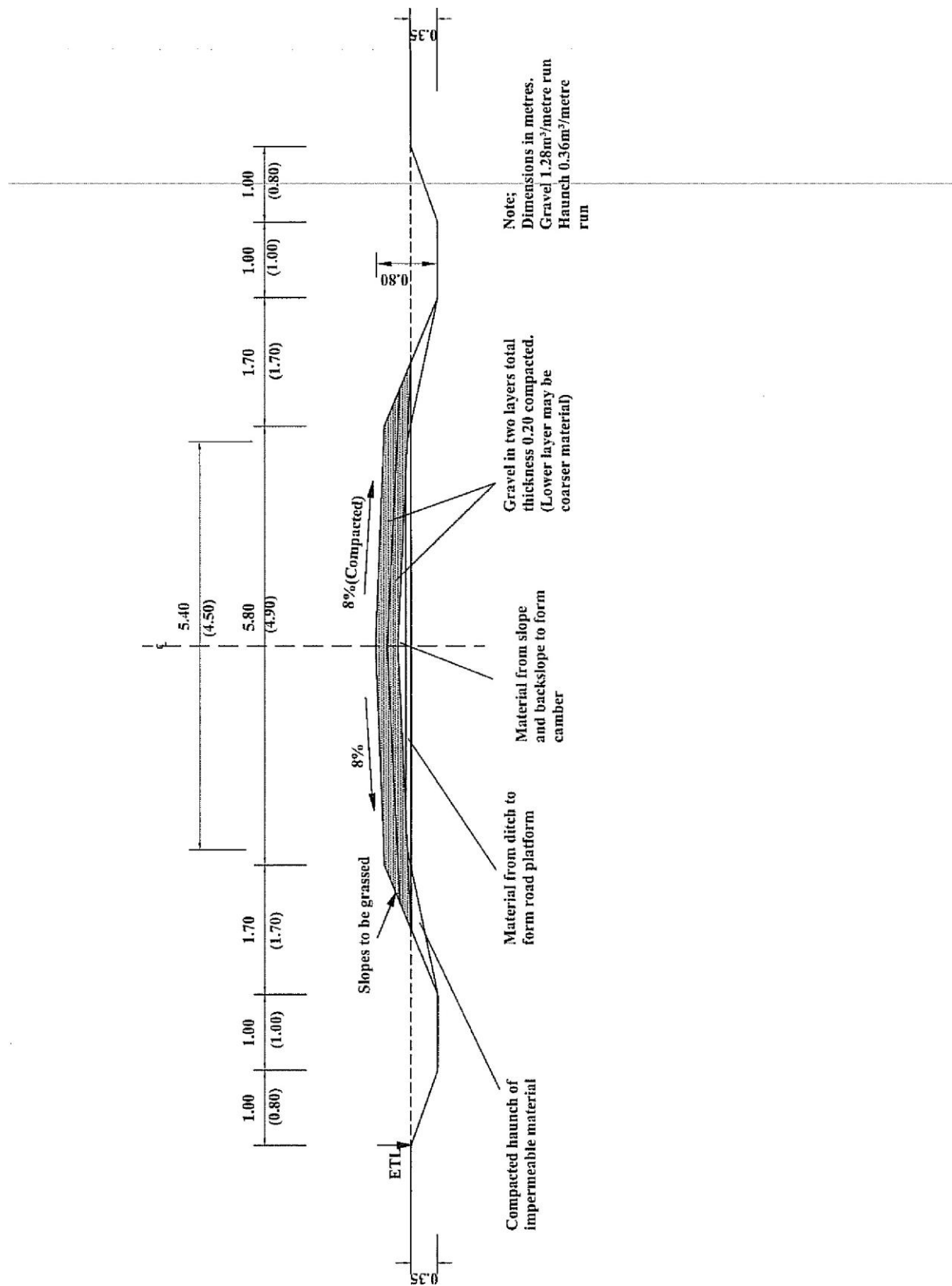


FIGURE C4-CROSS- SECTION D (SIDELONG GROUND)

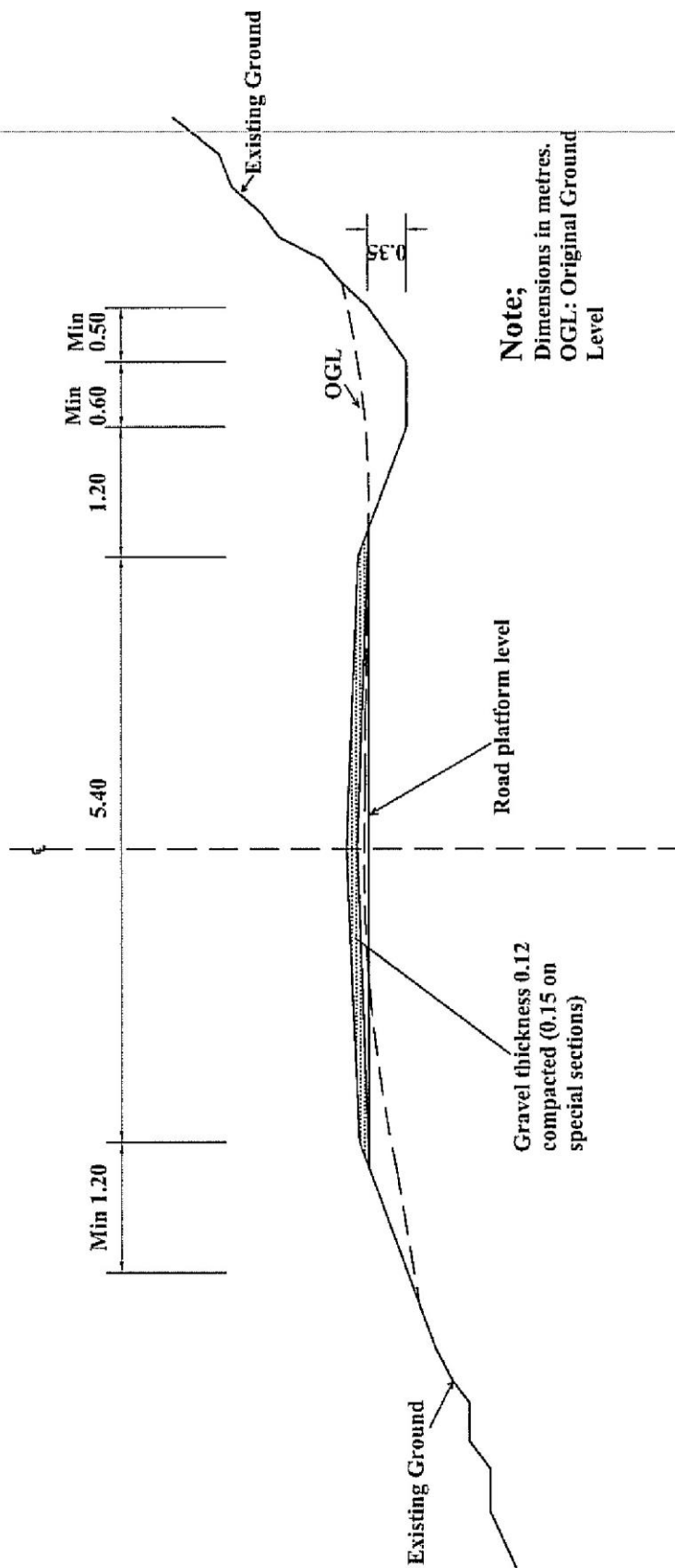


FIGURE C5- STANDARD CROSS- SECTION (SUPERELEVATION)

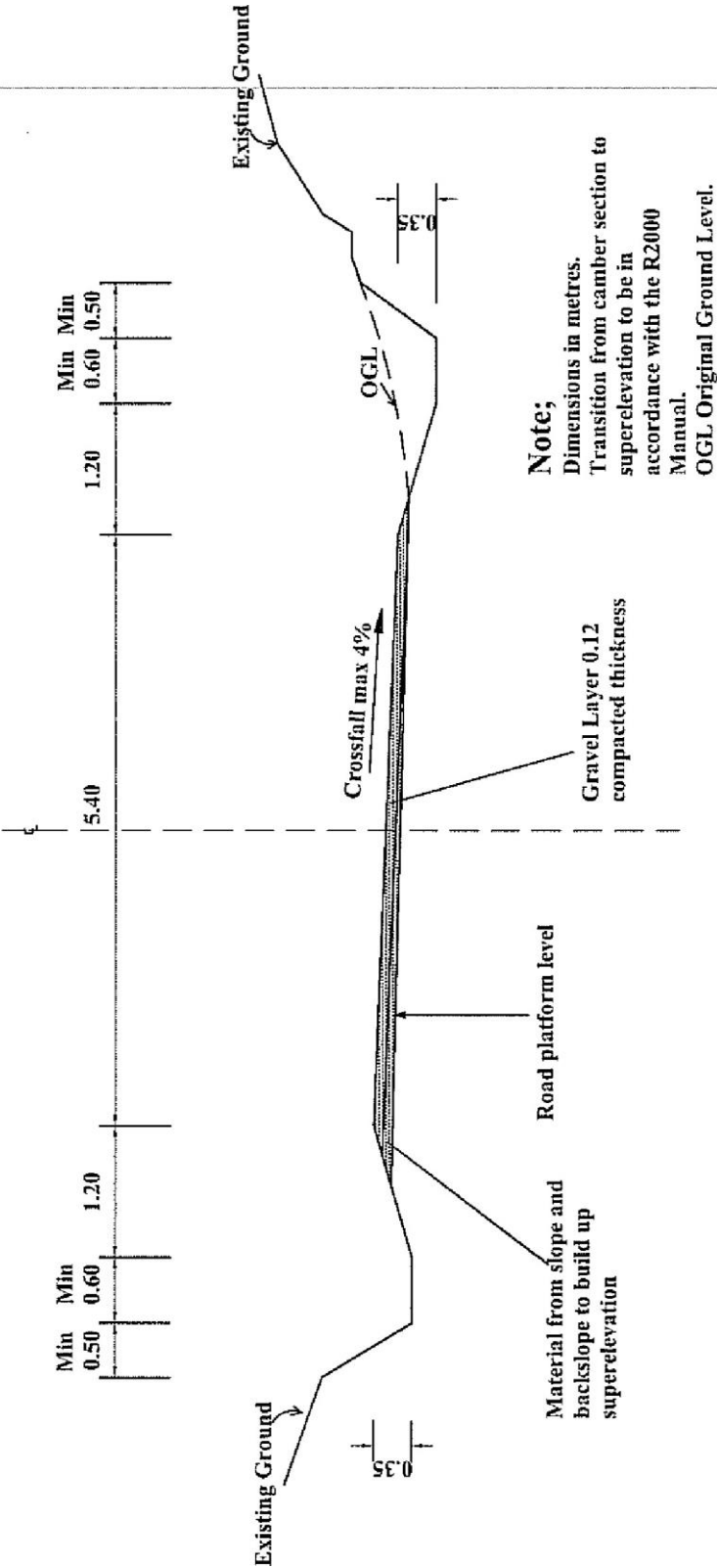
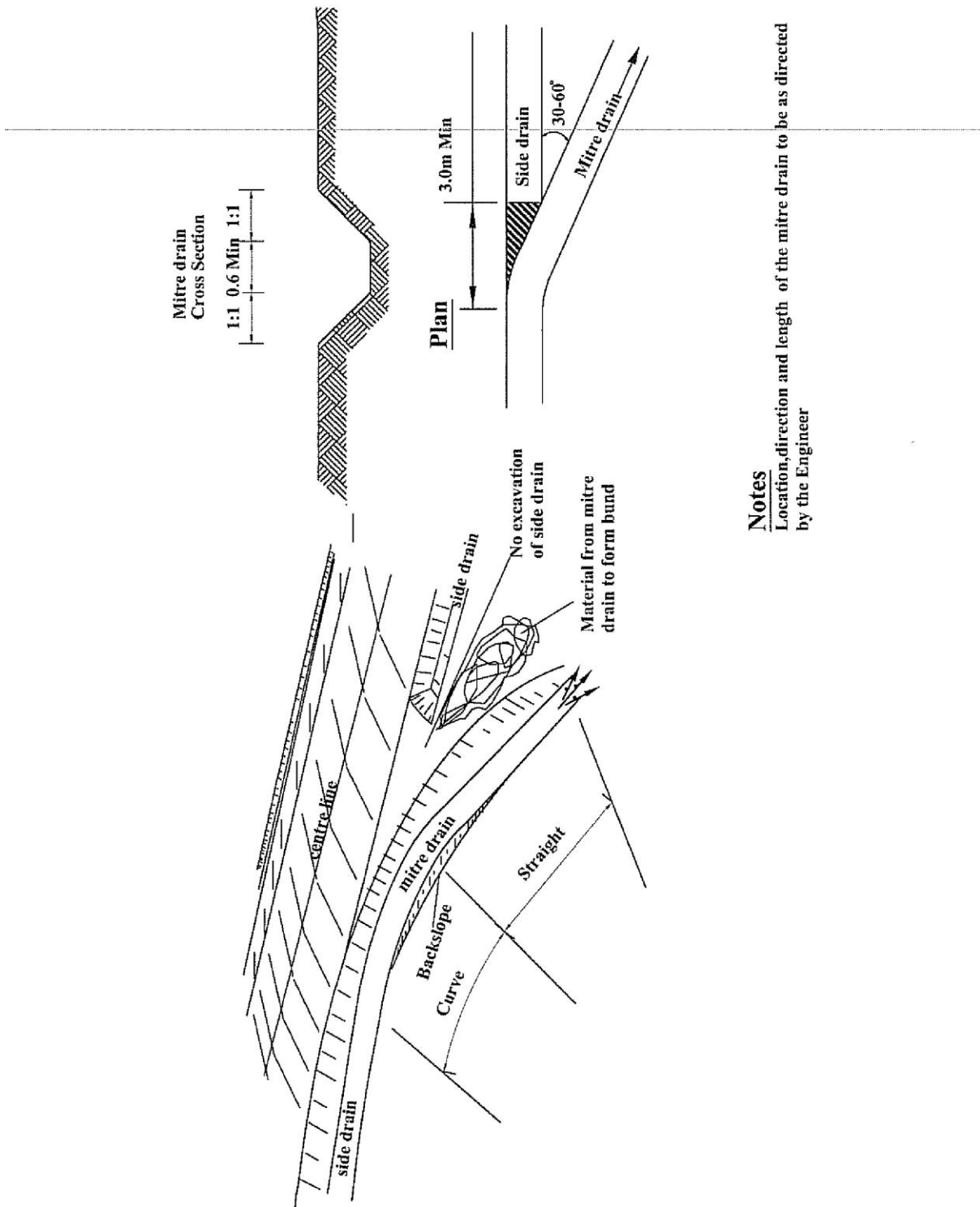


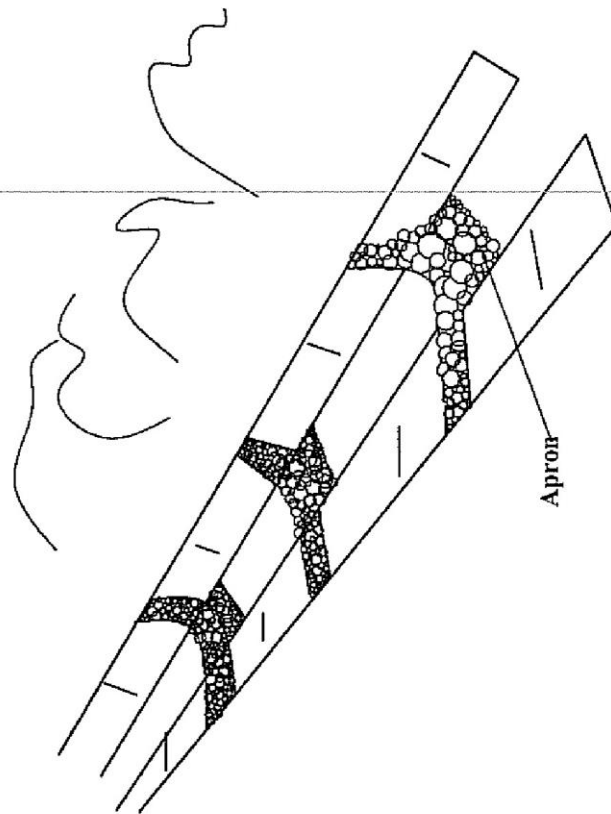
FIGURE C6 MITRE DRAINS



Notes
Location, direction and length of the mitre drain to be as directed by the Engineer

FIGURE C.7 SCOUR CHECKS

Scour checks made of stones



Scour checks made of wooden stakes

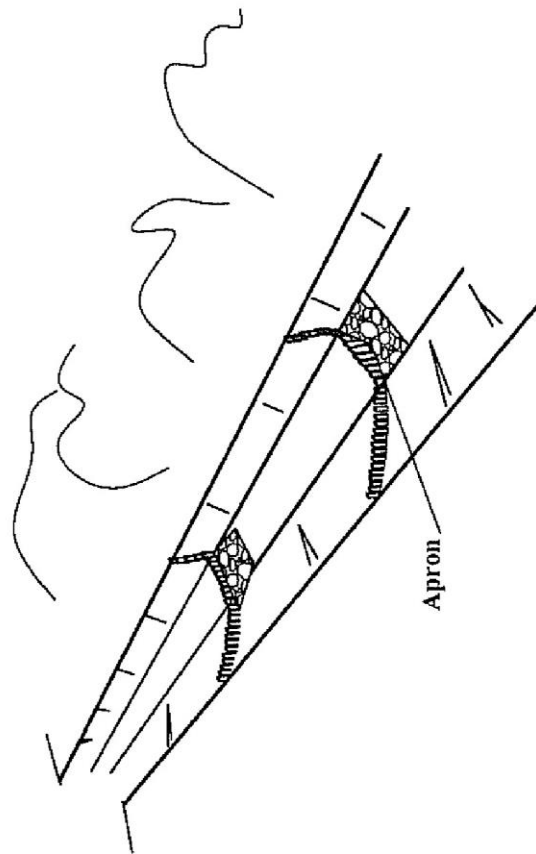


FIGURE C8-DIMENSIONS OF SCOUR CHECKS FOR STANDARD DRAIN

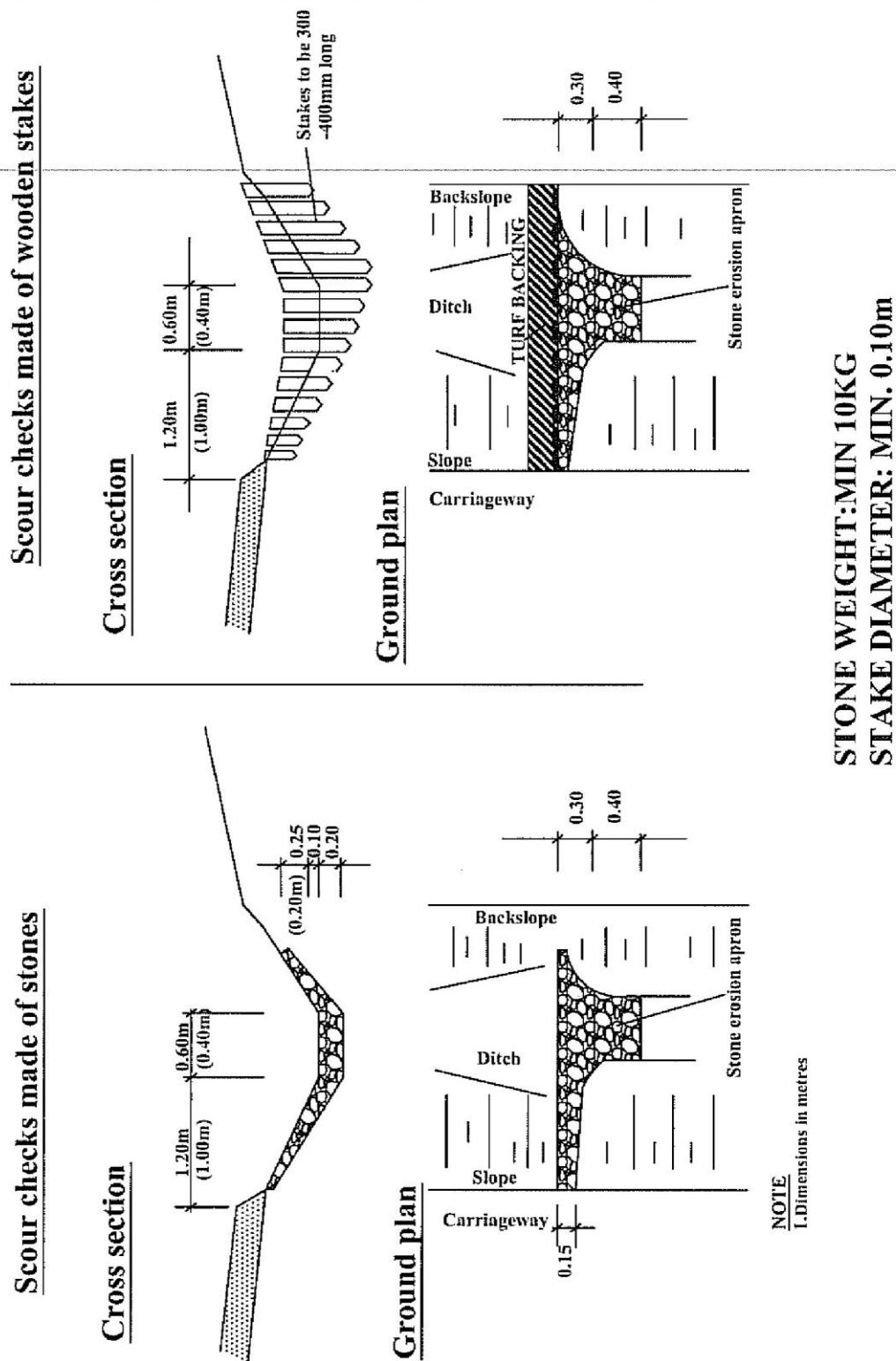
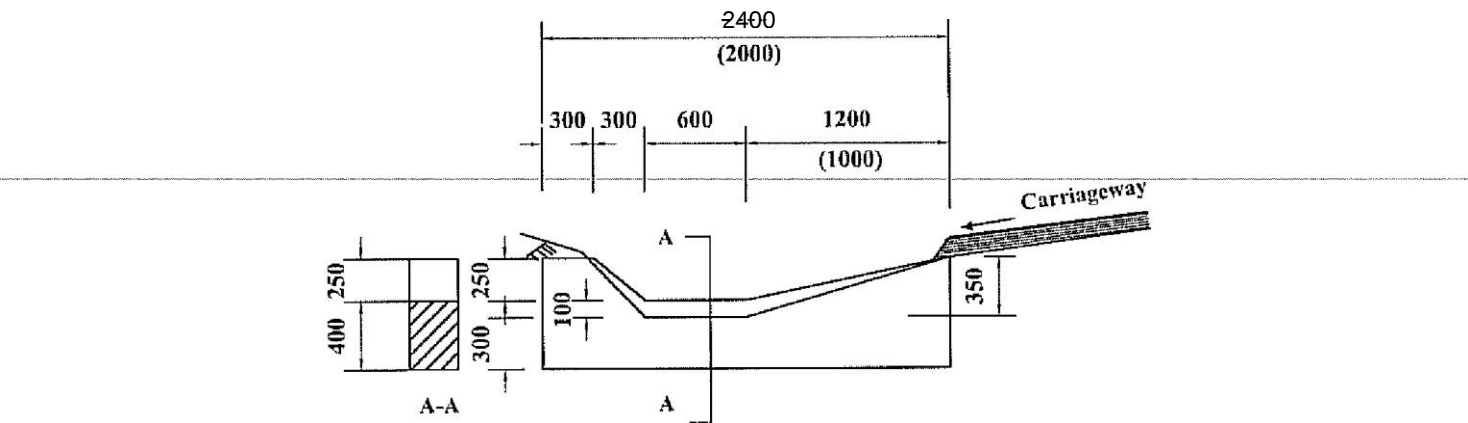
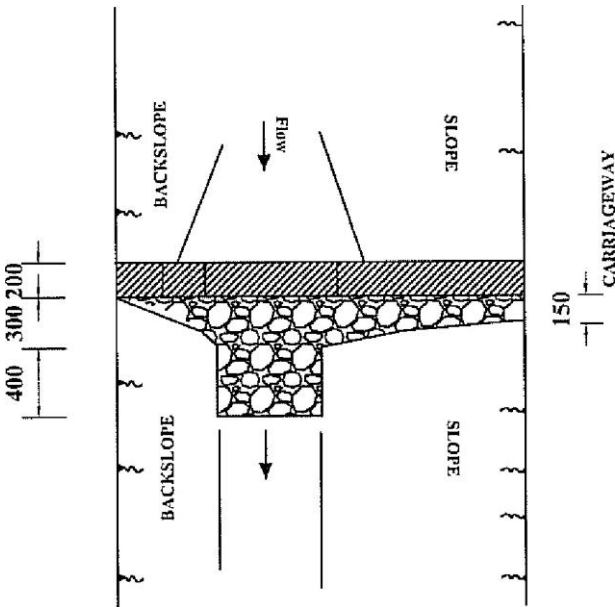


Figure C9a-Masonry Scour Checks



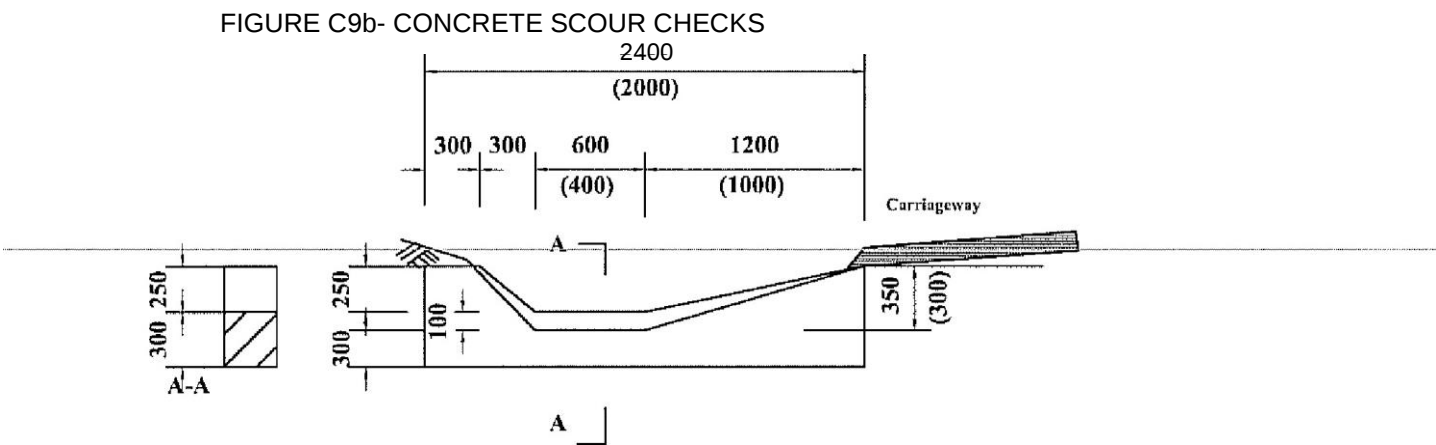
Note
I.Dimension»s in mm

SECTION OF MASONRY SCOUR CHECK

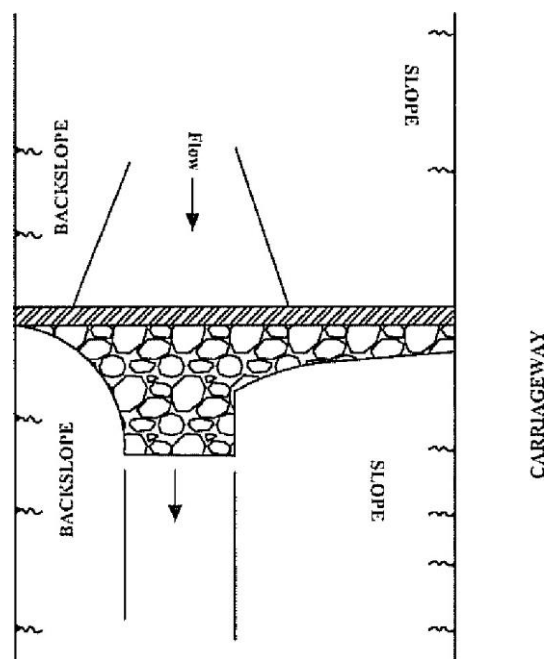


PLAN OF DRAIN w1TH SCOUR CHECK

Cross-Section	Sizes In			Excavation	Concret e	Apron stone pitching
		Width	Depth			
		104				



SECTION OF CONCRETE SCOUR CHECK



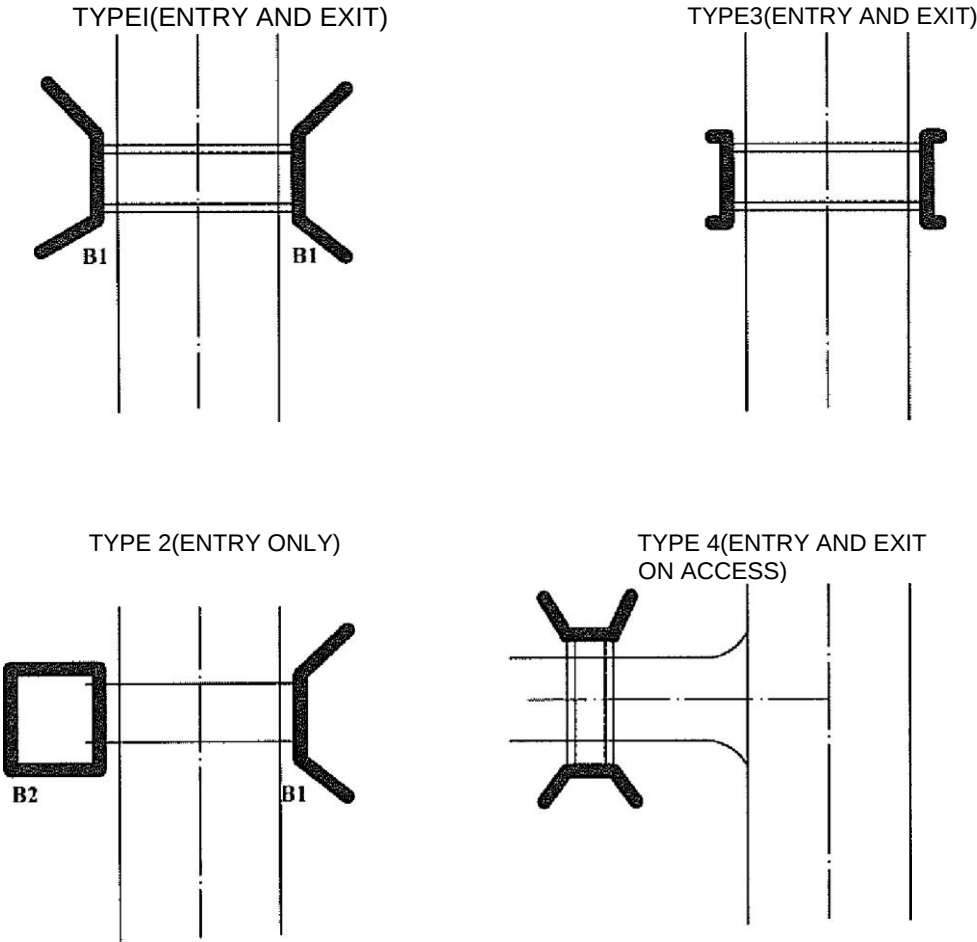
NOTL
I. Dimensions in mm

PLAN OF DRAIN WITH SCOUR CHECK

Cross -Section	Sizes in mm			Excavation (m3)	C on cre te m3)	Apron stone pitching
	Length	Width	Depth			
	2400	100	550			0.18

	2000	100	500	0.10	0. 0 9	0.14
--	------	-----	-----	------	--------------	------

FIGURE CIO- CULVERT ENTRY/EXIT STRUCTURE TYPES

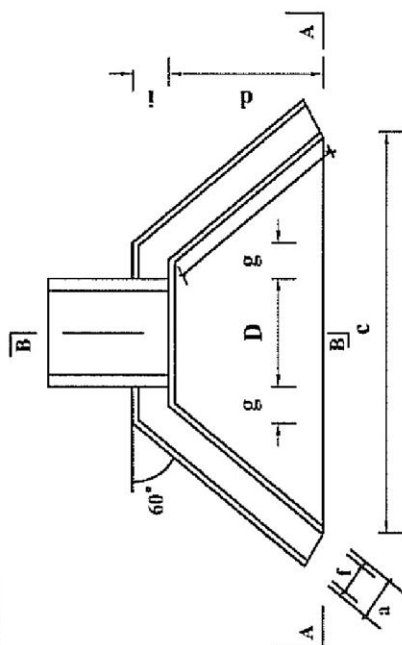


NOTE
 I. The code numbers specify the shape and function and the code letter denotes the material;
 A =Concrete block
 B =Stone masonry
 C =Concrete

FIGURE CII,, HEADWALL TYPE 1 (HEAD AND WINGWALLS)

.....

SECTION B-B



CULVERT TYPES	
X-SECTION WIDTH m	No. of pipes
4.50	6
5.50	7
6.50	8

PIPE DIAMETER IN M	TYPE A and C CONCRETE BLOCKS	TYPE B (STONE MASONRY)		
		450	600	900
DIMENSION	UNIT			
a FOUNDATION	m	0.30	0.30	0.30
b FOUNDATION	m	0.30	0.30	0.40
c FOUNDATION	m	2.20	2.35	2.89
d APRON	m	1.00	1.00	1.00
e APRON	m	0.20	0.20	0.20
f WALL	m	0.20	0.20	0.40
g WALL	m	0.30	0.30	0.30
h WALL	m	1.15	1.15	1.15
i WALL	m	0.20	0.20	0.40
k APRON	m	1.05	1.20	1.50
MATERIAL REQUIREMENT				
FOUNDATION (concrete) HEAD/WING WALLS (Concrete/Masonry) APRON (concrete)	m ³	0.30	0.32	0.51
	m ³	0.42	0.49	0.70
	m ³	0.33	0.36	0.53

FIGURE C12.HEADWALL TYPE 2(DROP INLET)

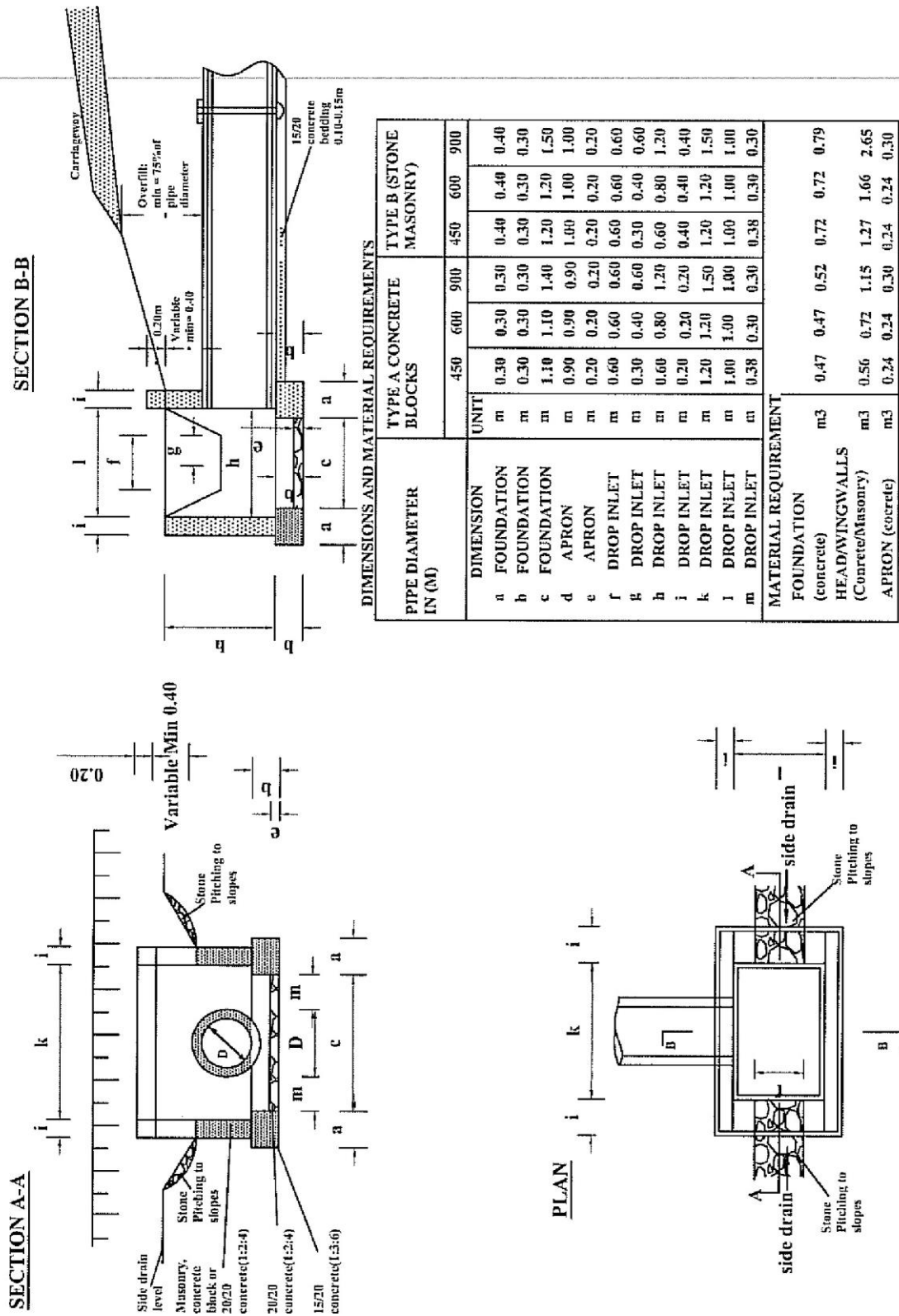


FIGURE C.13-HEADWALL TYPE 3A (CONCRETE/ BLOCK HEADWALLS

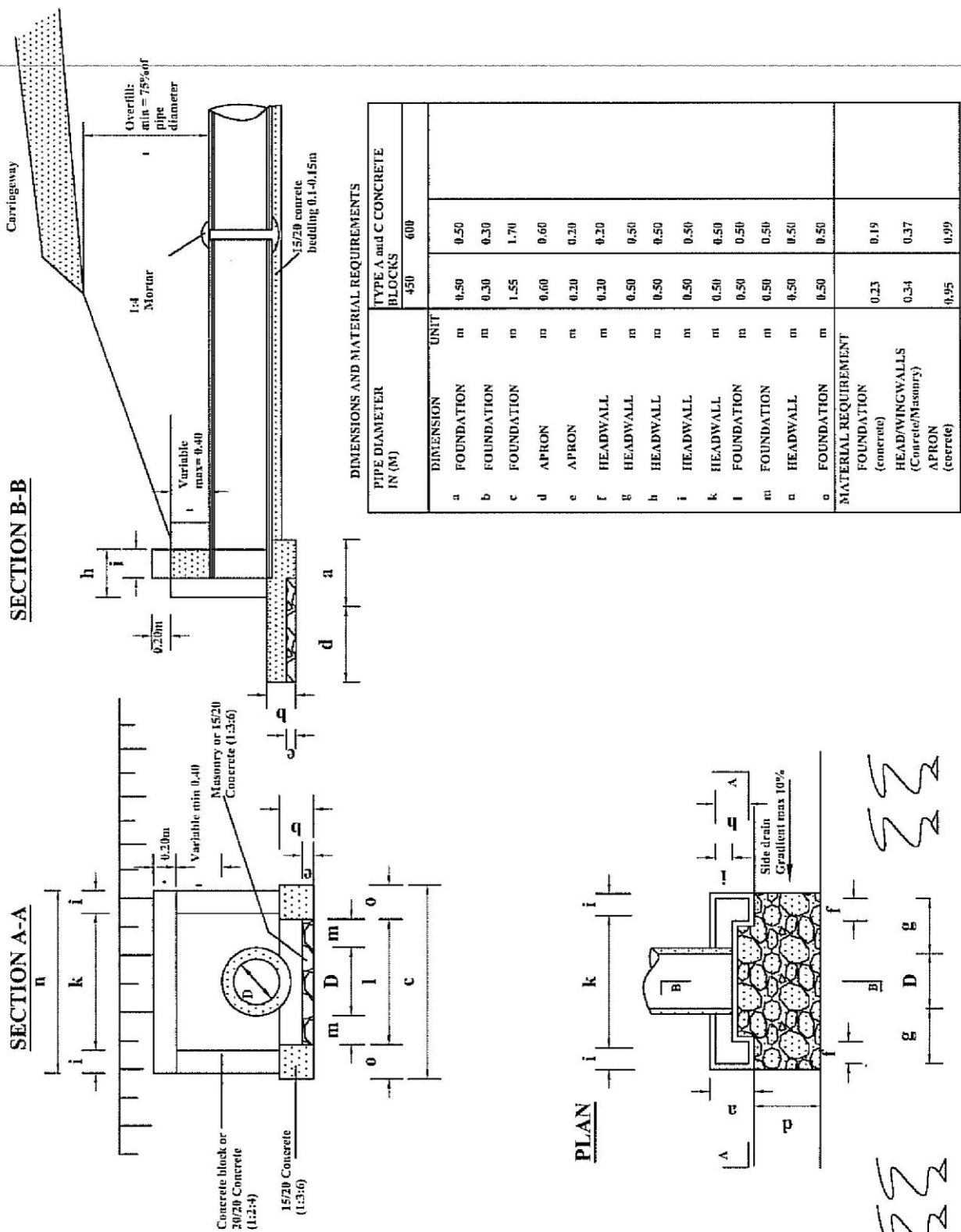


FIGURE C14-HEADWALL TYPE 3B (STONE MASONRY HEADWALLS)

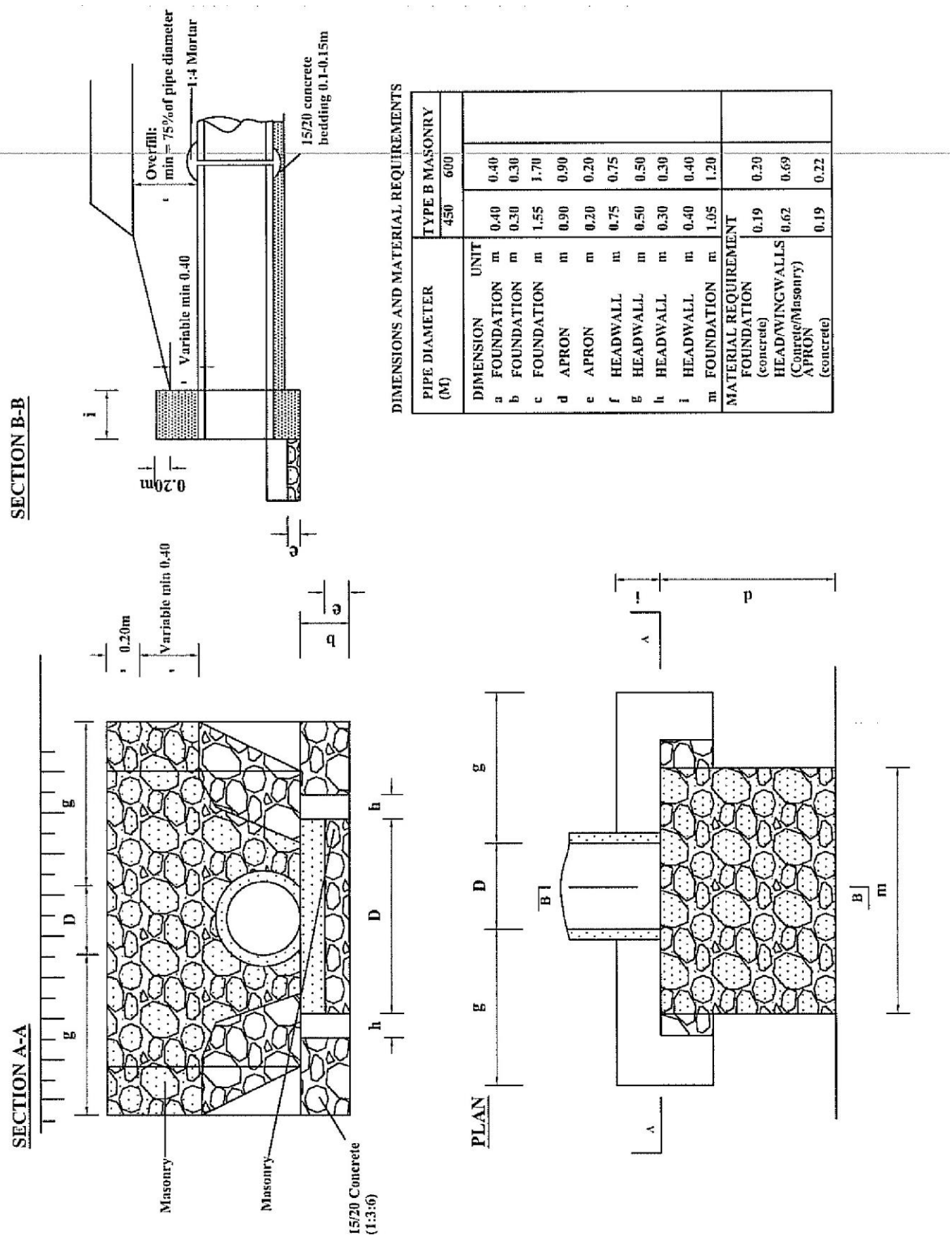
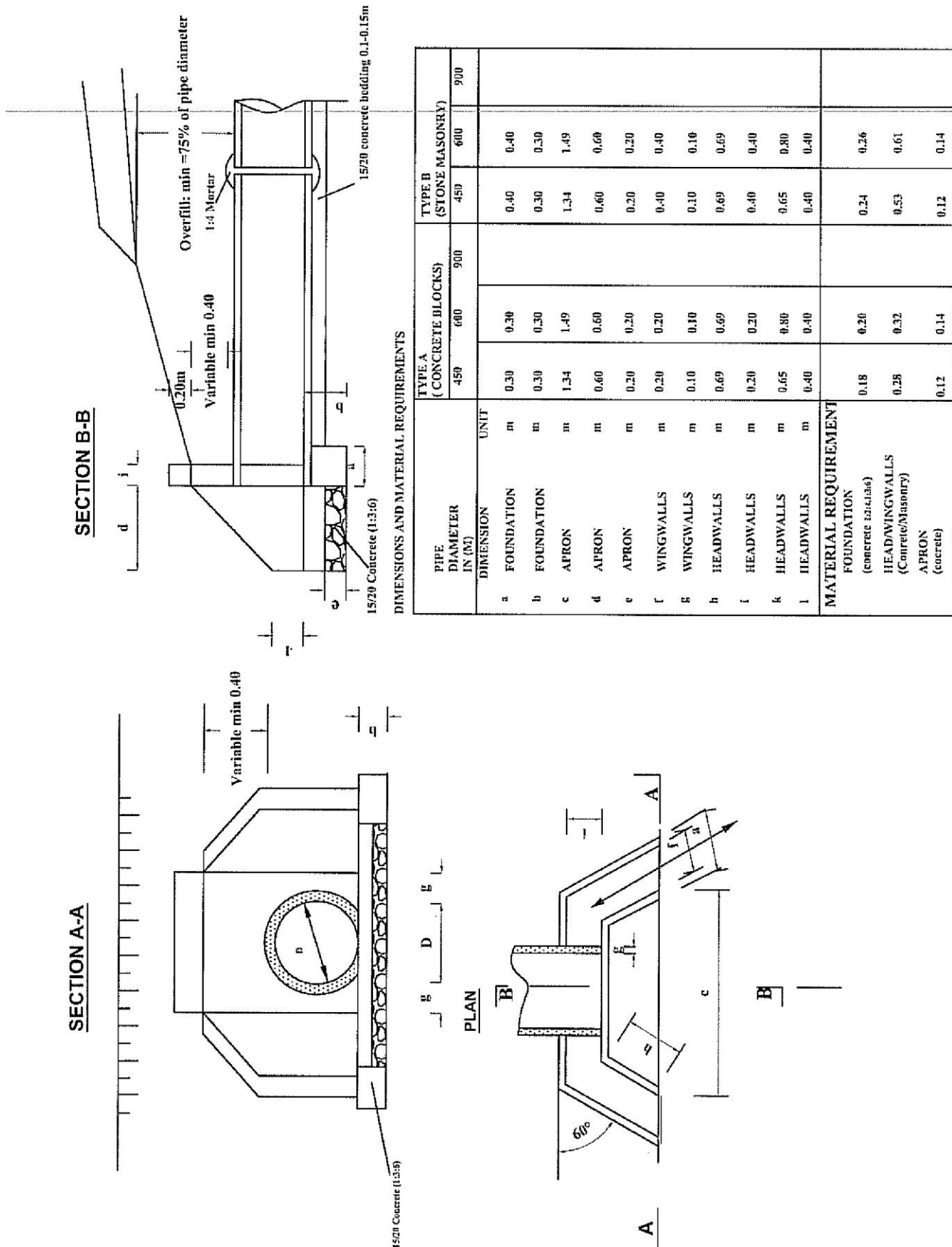
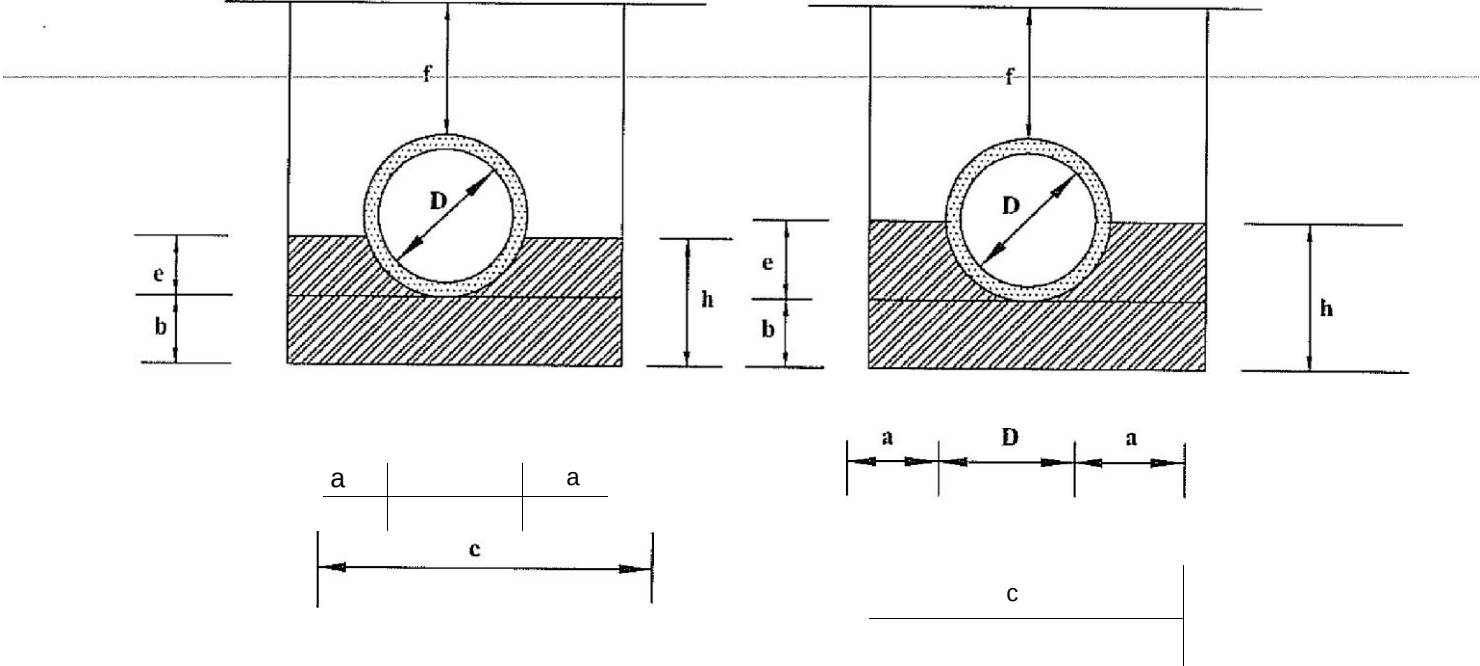


FIGURE C15-HEADWALL TYPE FOR ACCESS CULVERTS)

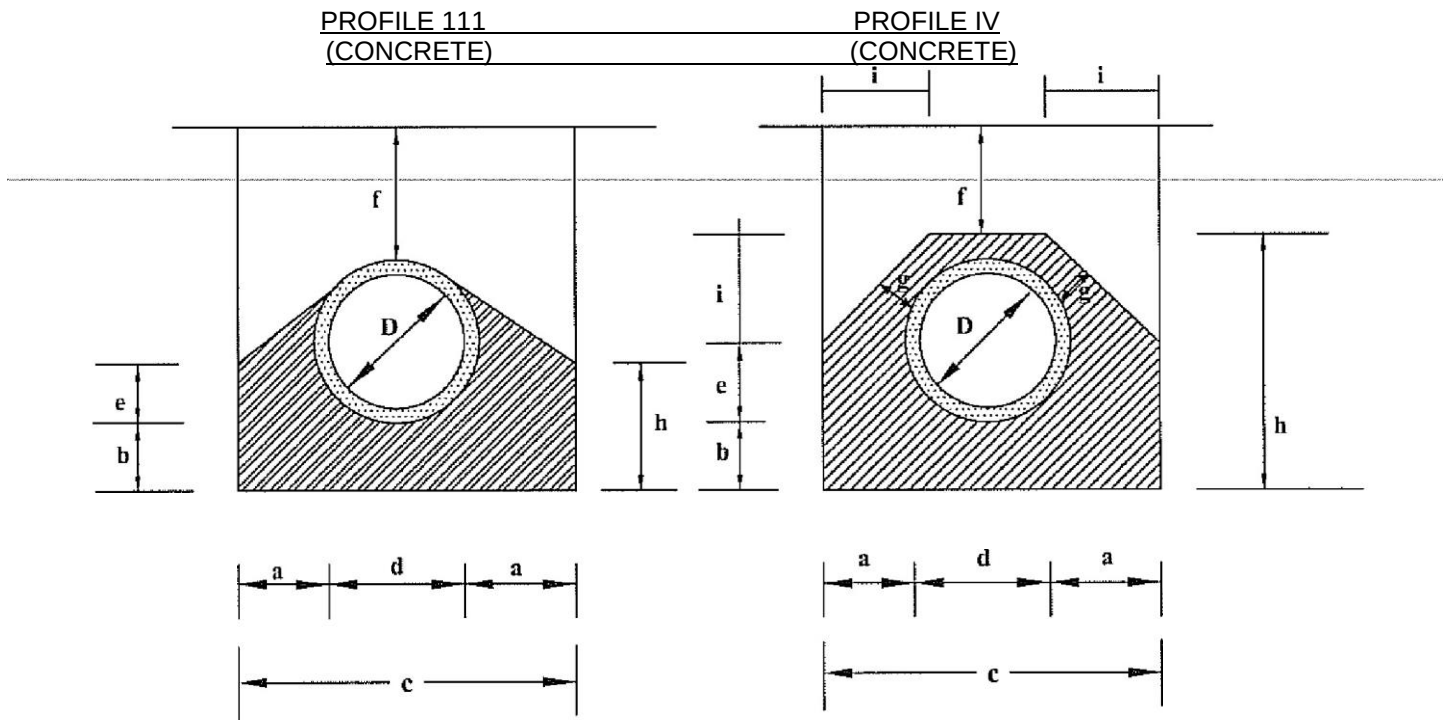


1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 104



Diameter (D)	900		
Concrete Class 15/20	Volume in (m3/m)		
	0.24	0.24	0.24
Application	-Fair subgrade condition -Overfill > 75% of the pipe diameter Seasonal water now only		
Remarks	Material for back overfill shall be approved by the Engineer		

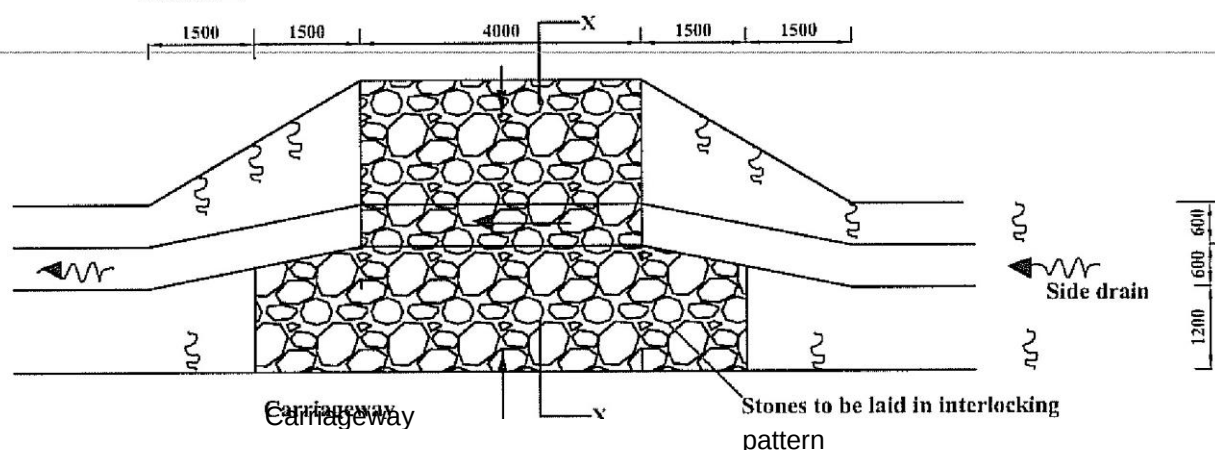
Volume in (m3/m)		
0.20	0.37	0.56
-Fair to poor subgrade condition -Overfill > 75% of the pipe diameter -Seasonal water flow only		
Material for back over fill shall be approved by the Engineer		



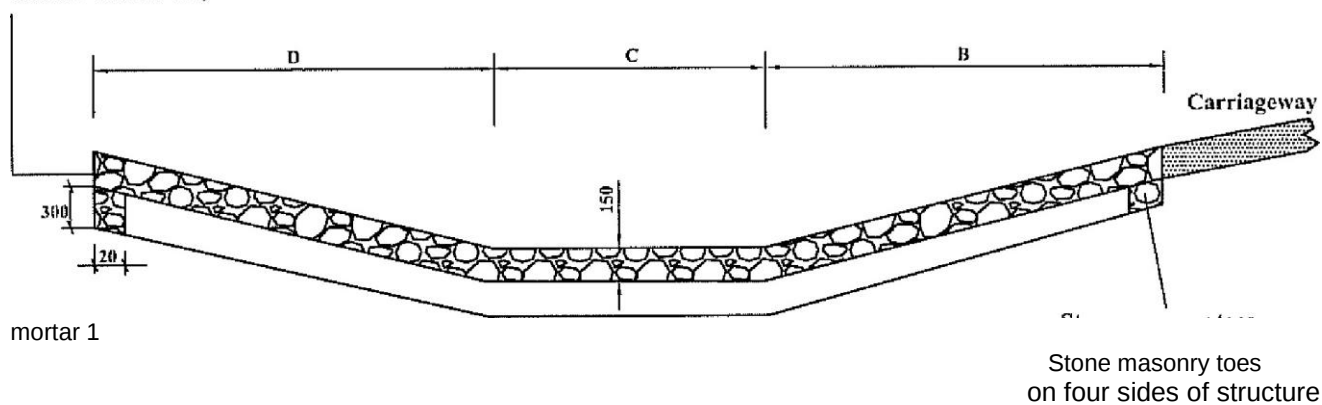
Diameter (D)			
Concrete	Volume in (m3/m)		
Class 15/20			
Application	-Fair subgrade condition -Overfill > 75% of the pipe diameter -Seasonal water now only		
Remarks	Material for back/overfill shall approved by the Engineer		

Volume in (m3/m)		
-Fair to poor subgrade condition -Overfill > 75% of the pipe diameter -Seasonal water flow only		
Material for backfill shall approved by the Engineer		

FIGURE C18-ACCESS DRIFT

PLAN

150mm Grouted Stone Pitching
(Cement
Cement mortar 1:4)

**SECTION X-X (200*300mm)**

QUANTITIES TABLE								
Cross section	DIMENSIONS					Excavation(m3)	Stone masonry (m3)	150mm Grouted stone pitching(m3)
	4000	1800	600	1800	4200	7.5	1.30	
	6000	1800		1800	4200	10.00		
	4000	1400	400	1800	3600	7.00		
	6000	1400	400	180	3600	9.00	t .50	25.50

c-18

The figure consists of two parts: a plan view and a section A-A. The plan view shows a rectangular weir structure with a length of 20.00m. On the left side, there is a 'Flattened curve' and a 'Gradient max 10%' indicated by an arrow. The 'Flow Direction' is shown by a downward arrow. 'Marker posts' are located at the corners of the weir. Section A-A is a cross-section of the weir, showing a core of 'gabions or stone masonry' with a width of 4.00m. The top of the weir is finished with a 'concrete wall' that is 2m wide. The total height of the structure is indicated as 5m-7m. The section is labeled 'SECTION A-A' on the right.

- 1 Concrete wall : 10m³
- 2 Concrete slab: 24m³ or stone masonry
- 3 Concrete toe : 8m³ or stone masonry
- 4 Gabions / mattress rock fill: 4.3m³ or stone masonry
- 5 Gabions /mattress: 36m²
- 6 Marker posts - precast concrete: 4 no.
- 7 Excavation (slab + toes + gabions) 54.2m³

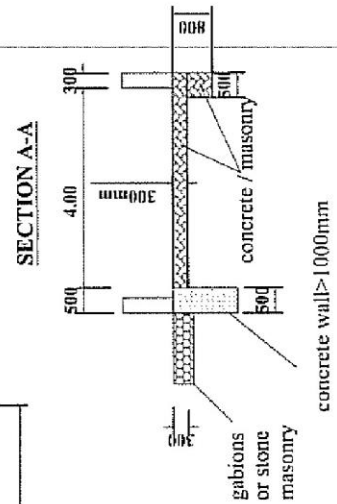


FIGURE C20-VENTED DRIFT

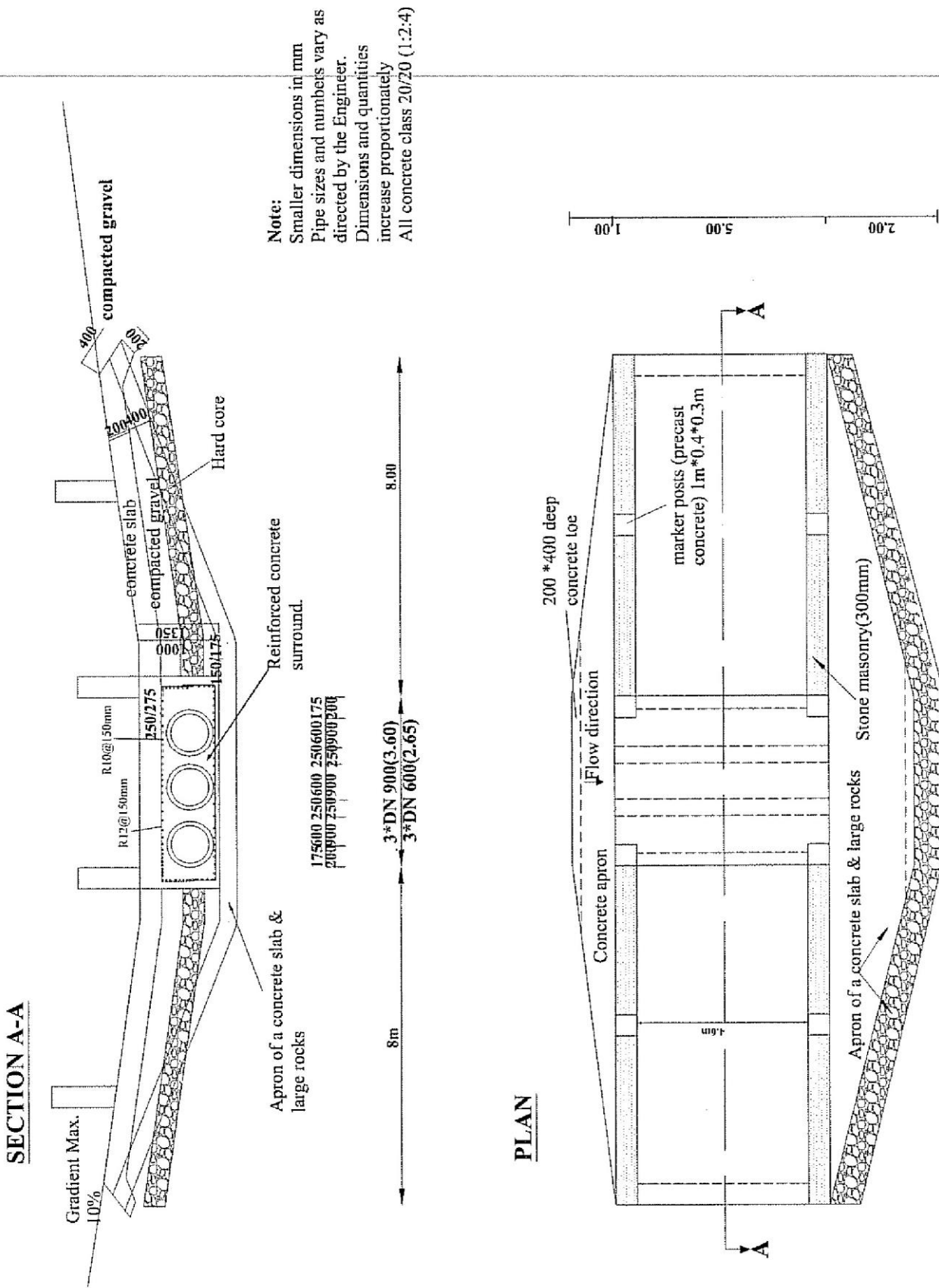
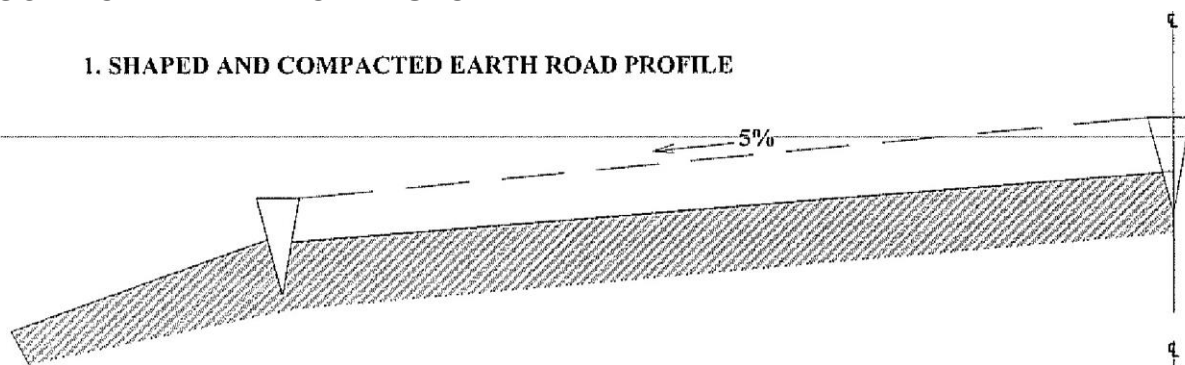
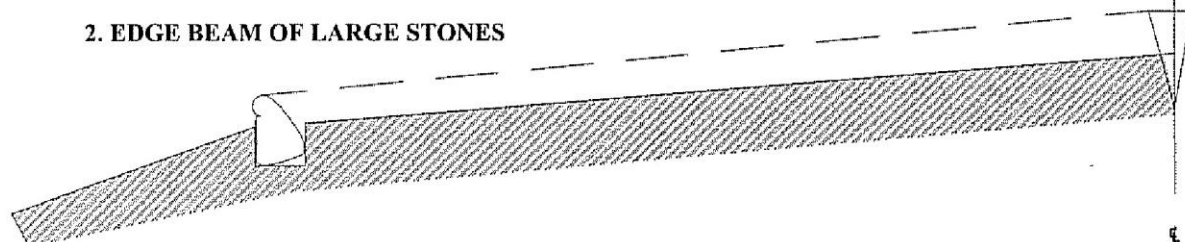


FIGURE C21-HAND PACKED STONE PAVEMENT

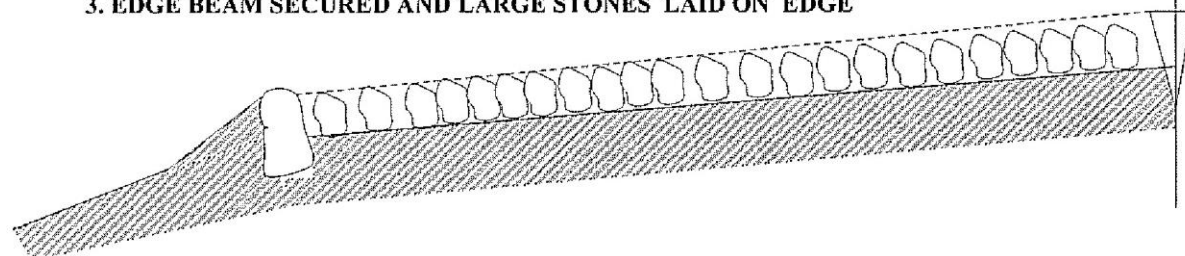
1. SHAPED AND COMPACTED EARTH ROAD PROFILE



2. EDGE BEAM OF LARGE STONES



3. EDGE BEAM SECURED AND LARGE STONES LAID ON EDGE



4. LARGE STONES WEDGED WITH SMALLER ONES THEN BLINDED

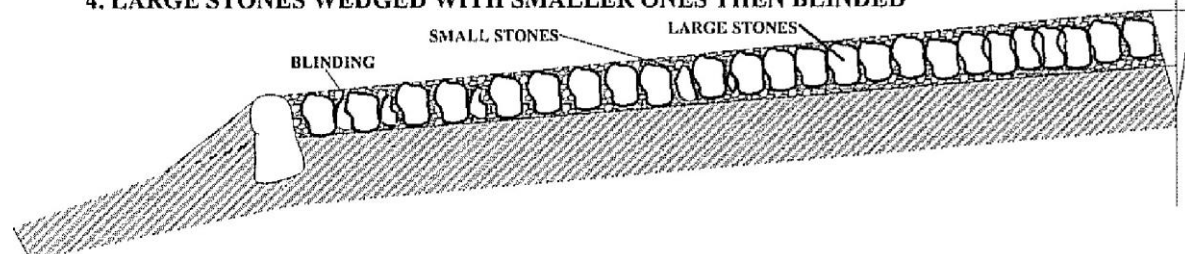
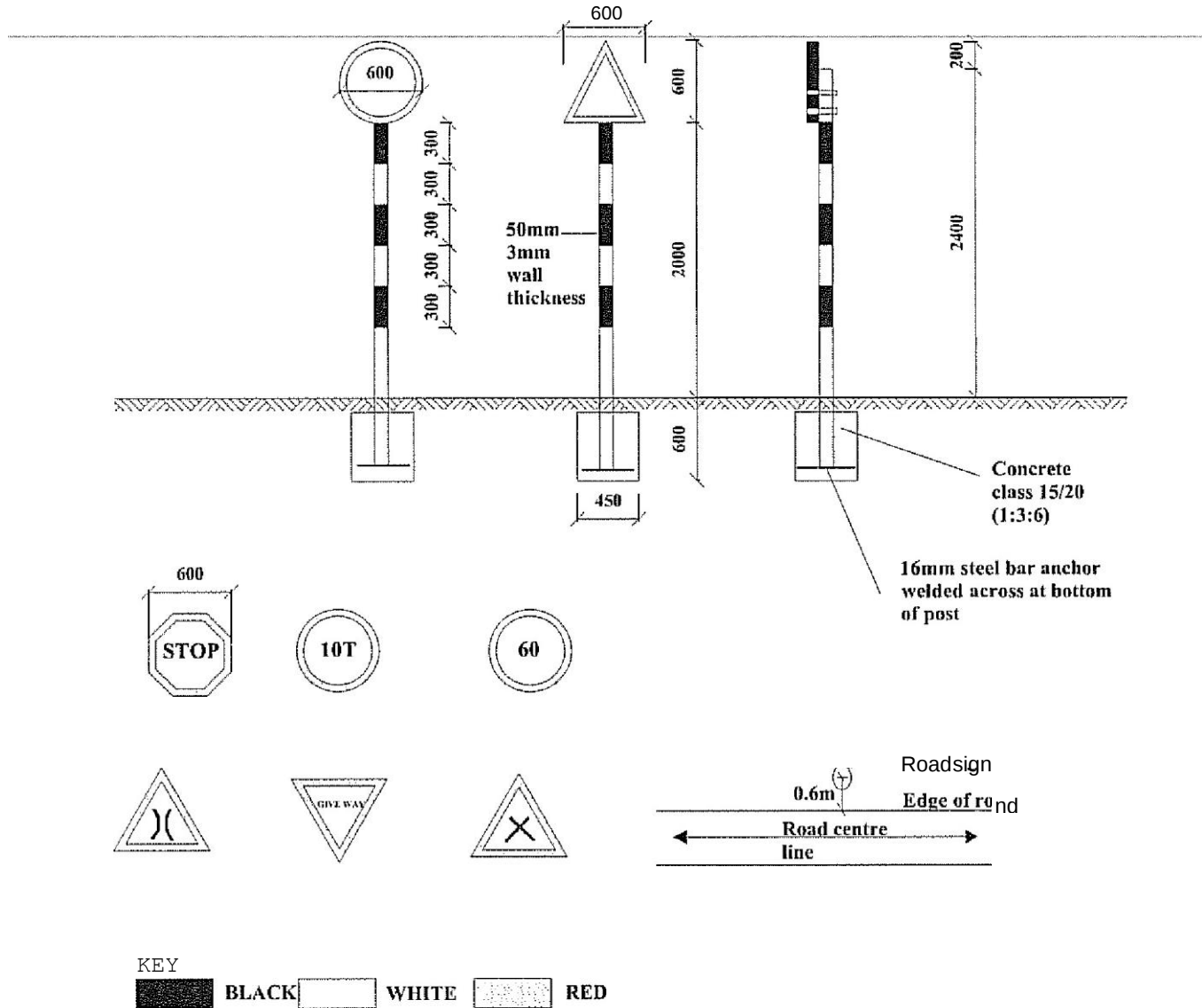
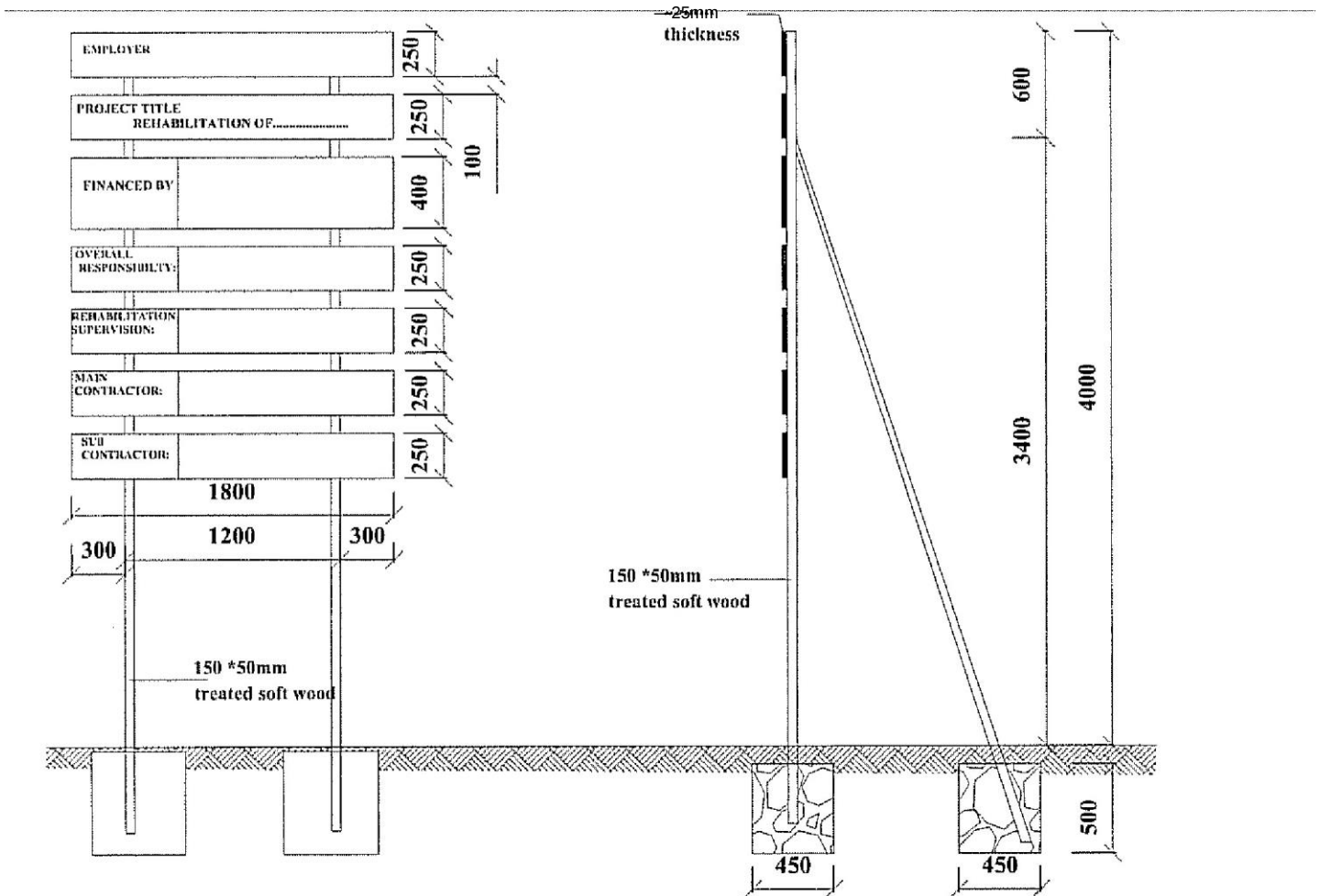


FIGURE C22-TRAFFIC SIGNS



1. I, T lie type of sign required and their location shall be as shown on the Road Plan or as directed by 1112 Engineer.
- 2*Sign plate to be 2mm thick mild steel plate
- 3.Sign post to be 50mm fixing clamps/brackets.
- 4.Sign plate to be fixed to steel tube by \$ Nos MIO bolts and 50mm fixing clamps/brackets.
- 5.Sign paints shall be reflective.
- 6.The sign plate and post shall be treated by applying two coats of lead red oxide paint before applying n priming and two finish coats of approved paints. Paints used Shull have a hard, durable and glossy finish.

c-22FIGURE C23-PUBLICITY SIGNBOARD



WHITE

BLACK

NOTES

1. The wording of the project sign board and the location to be as directed by the Engineer.
2. Materials to be used for fabrication or signboard shall be pressure impregnated treated softwood timber
3. Wording board posts to be attached to the posts with galvanised nails
4. Project board posts and struts to be embedded in concrete class 20/20(1:2:4)

PREAMBLE TO BILLS OF QUANTITIES

1. The Bills of Quantities form part of the Contract Documents and are to be read in conjunction with the Instructions to Tenderers and these Documents.
2. The prices and rates to be inserted in the Bills of Quantities are to be the full, inclusive value of the work described under the several items including all costs and expenses which may be required in and for the execution of the work described and for the Contractor's overheads and profits. The rates shall be VAT exclusive but include all other taxes, levies and fees applicable. The rates shall be based on the Works being carried out in accordance with the R2000 Strategy of using optimum labour resources.
3. Each item in the Bills of Quantities contains only a brief description of the required work. Fuller details and descriptions of the work to be done, the materials to be used, the standards of workmanship, methods of measurement and payment are to be found in the various sections of the Specifications and on the Drawings.
4. The Quantities set out in the Bills of Quantities are estimated and represent substantially the work to be carried out. There is no guarantee that the Contractor will be required to carry out all the quantity of work indicated under any one particular item or group of items in the Bills of Quantities. The basis of payment shall be the Contractor's rates and the quantities of measured work done in fulfilment of the obligations under the Contract.
5. Work shall be carried out under Dayworks items only at the direction, and with the approval, of the Engineer. The Contractor shall enter rates in the Dayworks Schedule of Rates, which shall reflect the realistic costs, including overheads and profit, of each item. If, in the opinion of the Engineer, a rate is unreasonably high or low, the Contractor may be required to amend the rate to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

BILLS OF QUANTITIES

Section Name Ganjala -Matayos

Engineers	Cost estimate kshs. 2,923,000.00
-----------	----------------------------------

[illegible]

Road Code C830
 Package: KeRRA/011/39/BSA/39/MTS/10%/20/21-026

Section Name Ganjala -Matayos

Bill of Quantities					Page: 2
Bill No.4	SITE CLEARANCE				Project:
Item No.	Description	Units	Quantity	Unit Bid Rate(Ksh)	Amount KSh
04-50-004	Light Bush Clearing	M ²	11190		
	Total Carried Forward to Summary:				

Road Code C830

Section Name

Ganjala -Matayos

Package: KeRRA/011/39/BSA/39/MTS/10%/20/21-026

Bill of Quantities					Page: 3
Bill No.8	CULVERT AND DRAINAGE WORKS				Project:
Item No.	Description	Units	Quantity	Unit Bid Rate(Ksh)	Amount KSh
08-60-003	Culvert Cleaning- Partially blocked - 600mm	MT	40		
08-60-025	Culvert Installation 600 mm with surround	METERS	21		
	Total Carried Forward to Summary:				

Section Name Ganjala -Matayos

Section Name Ganjala -Matayos

[illegible]

Section Name Ganjala -Matayos

Section Name Ganjala -Matayos

[illegible]

RoadCode C830

Package: KeRRA/011/39/BSA/39/MTS/10%/20/21-026

[illegible]